

144MHz FM TRANSCEIVER

# TM-231A/E

## SERVICE MANUAL

# KENWOOD

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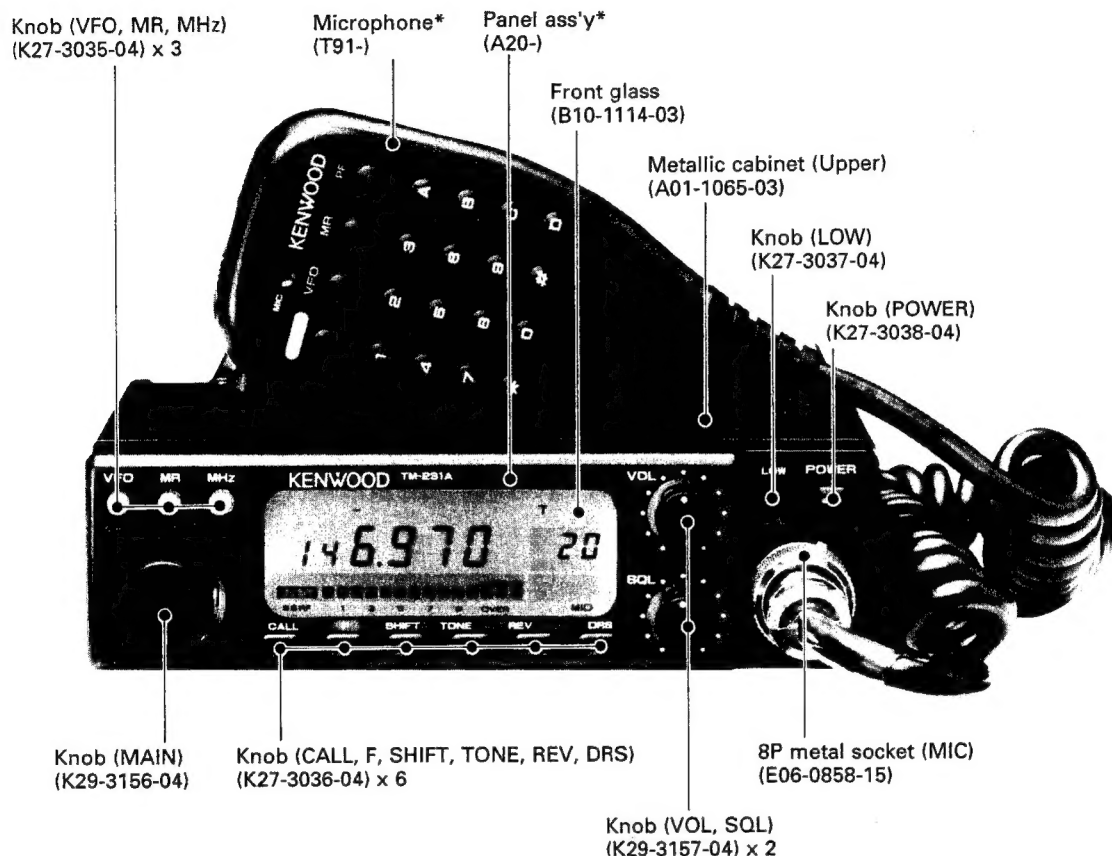


Photo is TM-231A.

\* Refer to parts list on page 13.

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## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

	TM-231A			TM-231E	
	K,P	M1	M2	T,W1	W2
TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX)	-11	-21	-22	-61	-62

Table 1

### Circuit Configuration By Frequency

The TM-231A/E incorporates a PLL synthesizer which uses a digital VFO to allow any channel step of 5, 10, 12.5, 15, 20, or 25kHz to be selected (See Figure 1).

The receiving system utilizes double-conversion techniques. That is, an incoming signal is mixed down to the 1st intermediate frequency (IF) of 10.7MHz, using a 1st local oscillator frequency of from 133.300 to 135.295MHz (T,W1), 133.300 to 137.295MHz (K,P,M1,M2,W2). The 1st IF signal is then mixed with the 2nd local oscillator frequency of 12.8MHz to generate the 2nd IF of 455 kHz.

The transmitting system consists of a PLL circuit which allows direct modulation and direct frequency division. Signals from the PLL circuit are amplified by a linear amplifier for transmission.

to the 1st mixer. The 1st mixer uses the N-channel MOS FET that are used in the RF stage to obtain better two-signal characteristics. The 1st mixer mixes the signal with the 1st local oscillator frequency and converts it to the 1st IF (10.7MHz). The signal then passes through two monolithic crystal filters (MCFs) to remove unnecessary near-by frequency components. The signal from the MCFs is used as the 1st IF signal.

The 1st IF signal is amplified and fed into IC1 (KCD01) in the FM IF HIC. The IF signal is then mixed with the 2nd local oscillator frequency of 10.245MHz to generate the 2nd IF of 455kHz. The 455kHz signal is then passed through a six element ceramic filter (CFWM455F), and fed back into IC1 for additional amplification. The output signal from the IC1 is then fed into a power amplifier via the audio volume control for application to the speaker.

### S-meter circuit

S-meter control voltage from IC1 (KCD01) in the FM IF HIC is fed into the control unit. The CPU converts the voltage from an analog to a digital signal in order to operate the LCD bar meter.

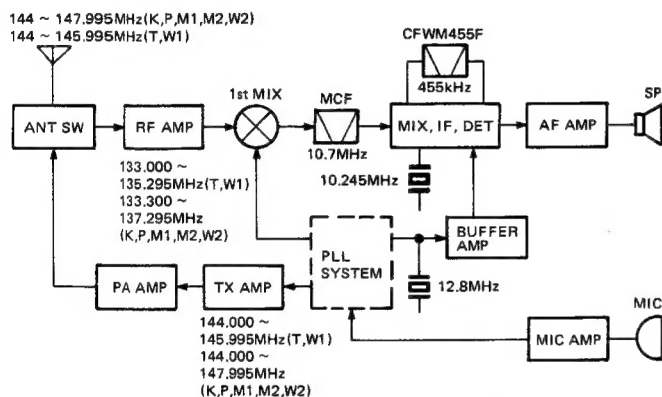


Fig. 1 Frequency configuration

### Receiving System

#### Overview

Incoming signals from the antenna pass through a low-pass filter in the final block of the transmitter system, and are switched to the front-end of the receiver system via a receive/transmit switching diode.

The signals are then passed through an antenna matching coil, where the high-frequency components are amplified by a GaAs FET. The signals are then fed into a three-stage bandpass filter that uses vari-cap tuning to reject unwanted signal components, and is fed

Item	Rating
Nominal center frequency (fo)	10.7MHz
Pass band width	±7.5kHz or less at 3dB
Attenuation band width	±25kHz or less at 40dB ±45kHz or less at 60dB
Ripple	1.0dB or less
Insertion loss	1.5dB or less
Guaranteed attenuation	70dB or more within ±1MHz (Spurious : 40dB or more at fo ~ fo + 500kHz) 80dB or more at fo - (900 - 920kHz)
Terminating impedance	3kΩ/0pF

Table 2 MCF (L71-0228-05) (TX-RX unit XF1)

Item	Rating
Nominal center frequency	455kHz ± 1kHz
6dB bandwidth	±6kHz or more (from 455kHz)
50dB bandwidth	±12.5kHz or less (from 455kHz)
Ripple (within ±4kHz of 455kHz)	3dB or less
Insertion loss	6dB or less
Guaranteed attenuation (within ±100kHz of 455kHz)	35dB or more
I/O matching impedance	2.0kΩ

Table 3 Ceramic filter CFWM455F (L72-0372-05) (TX-RX unit CF1)

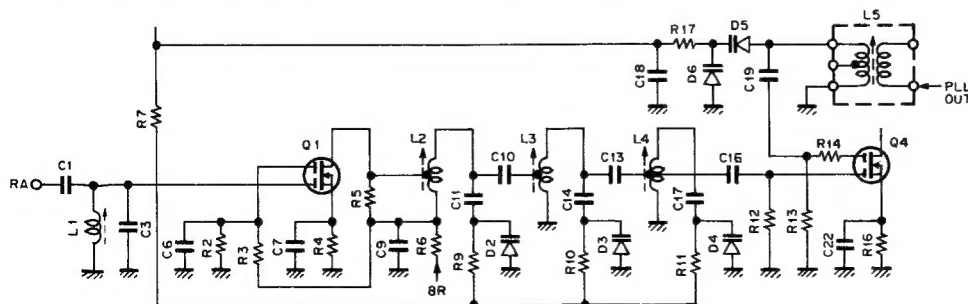


Fig. 2 Front-end section (vari-cap tuning)

## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

### Transmitting System

#### • Overview

The transmitter produces the target frequency through the use of direct FM-modulation via a varactor diode.

#### • Modulation circuit

Audio signals from the microphone are fed into the mic amplifier unit for amplification by the first transistor amplifier, and then into two operational amplifiers. The operational amplifiers form a splatter filter for pre-emphasis, amplification, limiting, and removal of unnecessary high-frequency components.

The FM modulation circuit directly FM-modulates the VCO signals, using a varactor diode.

#### • Pre-amplifier stage circuit

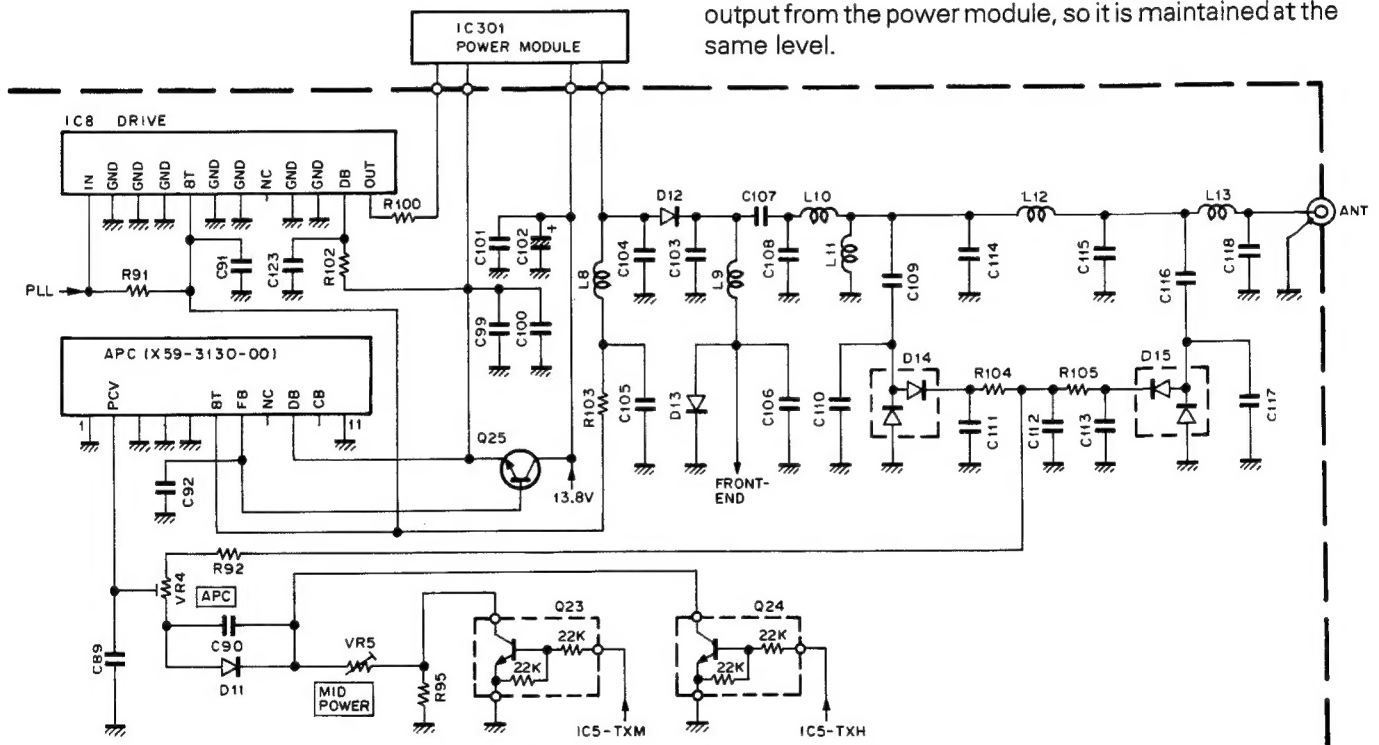
Signals from the VCO are applied to the drive HIC IC8 (KCB05). The amplifier always operates in a linear mode so that signals can be amplified without degradation. Additionally, the amplifier is designed to cover a wide range of frequencies and can produce stable output without adjustment. The APC (Automatic Power Control) controls collector voltage from the last stage of the pre-amplifier.

#### • Power amplifier circuit

The drive signal is amplified to the required level by the power module. The TM-231A/E uses a large heat sink for efficient heat dissipation.

#### • APC circuit

The APC circuit for automatic transmit output control detects part of the power module output, and amplifies it to provide a control voltage for output control. The output control voltage is in inverse proportion to the output from the power module, so it is maintained at the same level.



## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

### PLL Synthesizer Unit

Figure 4 is the PLL and VCO block diagram. In the TM-231A/E, the PLL system is implemented as a sub-unit which is divided into the upper VCO and lower PLL blocks. The sub-unit is shielded to prevent external interference.

There are two reference frequencies, 6.25kHz and 5 kHz, available to allow 5, 10, 12.5, 15, or 25 kHz-step operation. The 6.25kHz is obtained by dividing the reference oscillator frequency of 12.8MHz by 2048, and the 5kHz is obtained by dividing it by 2560. The VCO directly generates the dial frequency. This dial frequency is amplified once and then fed into a pulse swallow-type PLL IC for frequency division and phase comparison, in order to lock the frequency.

The PLL system is locked without switching between transmit mode and receive mode. By using a signal ("H" in transmit mode) from pin 11 of the PLL IC (M54959FP), the LPF is deactivated-activated by Q52 and Q53 only for the moment when the TM-231A/E enters transmit mode. This helps produce lock more rapidly than previous methods.

In 144MHz mode,  $f_{VCO}$  (RX) is calculated by the following formula:

$$f_{VCO} = (144 - 10.7) = \{(n \times 128) + A\} \times f_{osc} / R$$

where,

$f_{VCO}$  : VCO output frequency

$n$  : Binary value of the 10-bit programmable counter

$A$  : Binary value of the 7-bit programmable counter

$f_{osc}$  : 12.8MHz reference frequency

$R$  : Binary value of the 14-bit programmable counter

2560 (5, 10, 15, 20, or 25kHz step mode)  
2048 (12.5kHz step mode)

In 5, 10, 15, 20, or 25kHz step mode,

$n = 208$  and  $A = 36$ .

Therefore,  $f_{VCO}$  is calculated as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} f_{VCO} &= \{(208 \times 128) + 36\} \times 12800 / 2560 \\ &= \{26624 + 36\} \times 5 \\ &= 133300 = 133.300\text{MHz} \end{aligned}$$

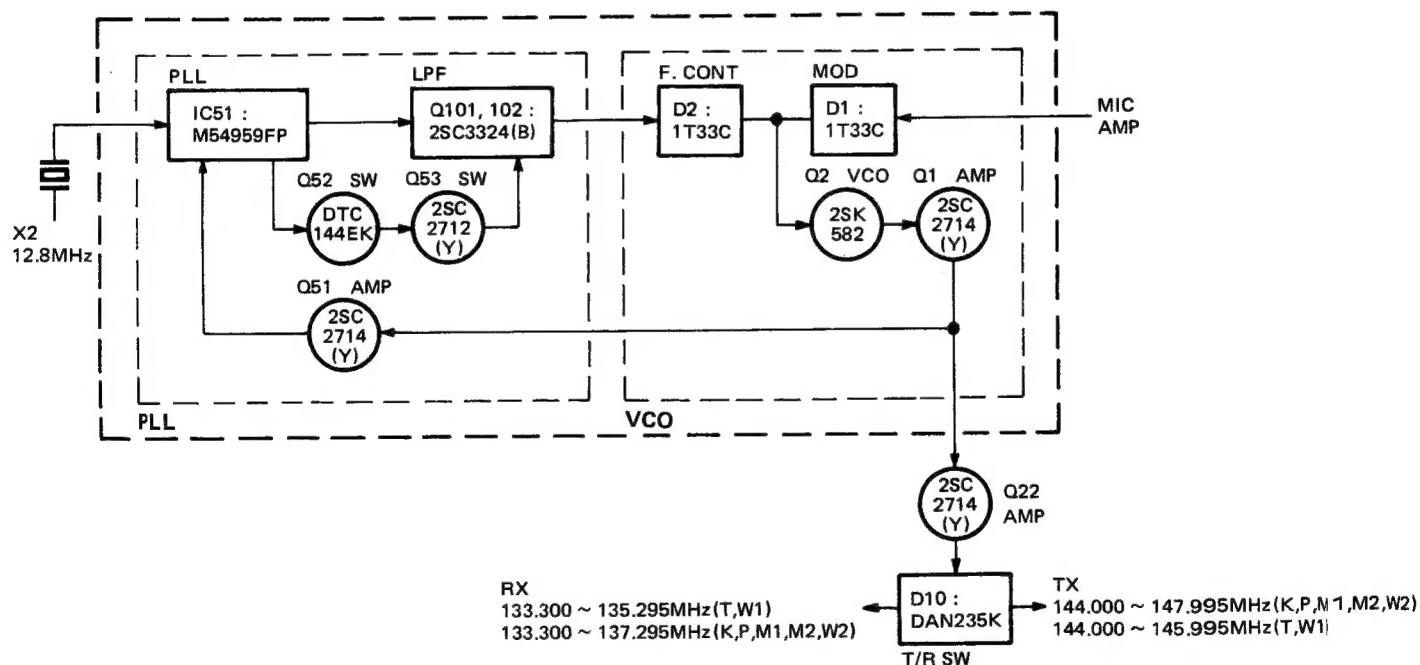


Fig. 4 PLL block diagram

## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

### • 8T (8V in transmit mode) and unlock circuits

In receive mode, the base of Q17 has 0.7V. As a result, Q17 is on, and Q16 and Q14 are off, and the collector of Q14 (8T) provides no voltage.

The CPU outputs serial data to the shift register IC5 when the PTT switch is depressed. As a result, pin 8 of IC5 becomes "L", turning Q17 off, and Q16 and Q14 on. The 8T line is therefore supplied with 8V.

The unlock circuit operates only in transmit mode. Q18 is a PLL unlocking switching transistor. Usually, the base of Q18 is supplied with 0V ("L"), and the collector is supplied with 8V ("H").

When the PLL is unlocked, the base of Q18 is supplied with 0.7V, turning Q18 on. As a result, the collector of Q18 becomes "L" (0V). This turns Q16 off and the collector of Q14 becomes 8V, turning it off. Therefore, when the PLL is unlocked, Q14 is off removing bias voltage from the 8T line. Without the 8T voltage no transmit signal is generated.

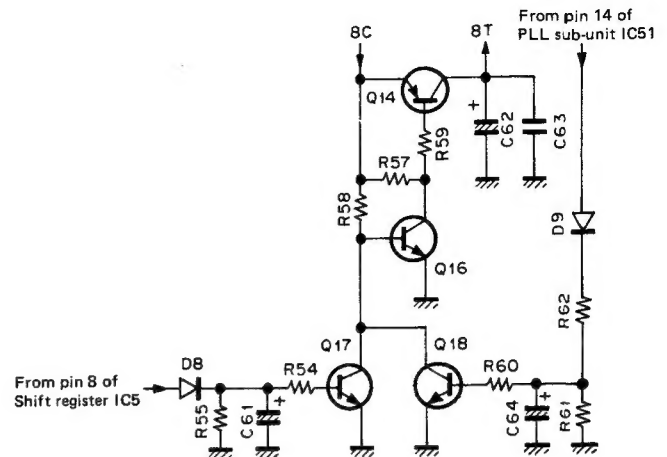


Fig. 5 8T and unlock circuits

## Digital Control Unit

### • Overview

The digital control unit consists of a several keys, a rotary encoder input, a display, a reset circuit, a back-up circuit, and a tone output circuit. These circuits are controlled by a single microcomputer (CPU).

### • Key and rotary encoder input circuits

The keys on the panel are arranged in matrix. Key input is fed into the CPU, using a key scan technique. Output from the rotary encoder is fed directly into the CPU.

### • Microphone key input circuit

The UP, DOWN, and other function keys of the microphone are directly connected to their corresponding analog input pins of the CPU. Each of the functions is activated by a voltage generated when the corresponding key is pressed.

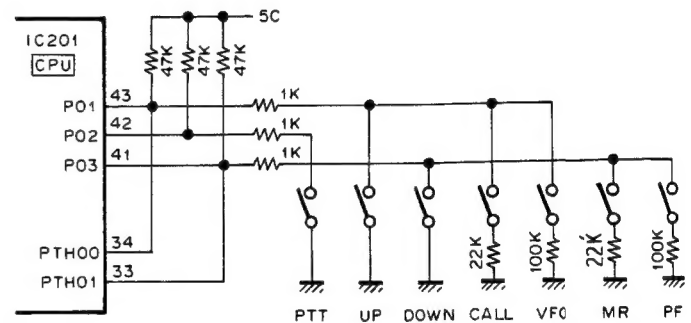


Fig. 6 Microphone key input circuit

# TM-231A/E

## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

### • Reset and back-up circuits

When the TM-231A/E power is turned on, the reset circuit sends a "L" level pulse to the RESET pin of the CPU for approx. 3ms. This initiates the power-on reset sequence.

When the TM-231A/E power is turned off, the back-up circuit detects a voltage drop in the 13.8V line and sets CPU INT4 to a "H" level. This causes the CPU to enter a back-up state.

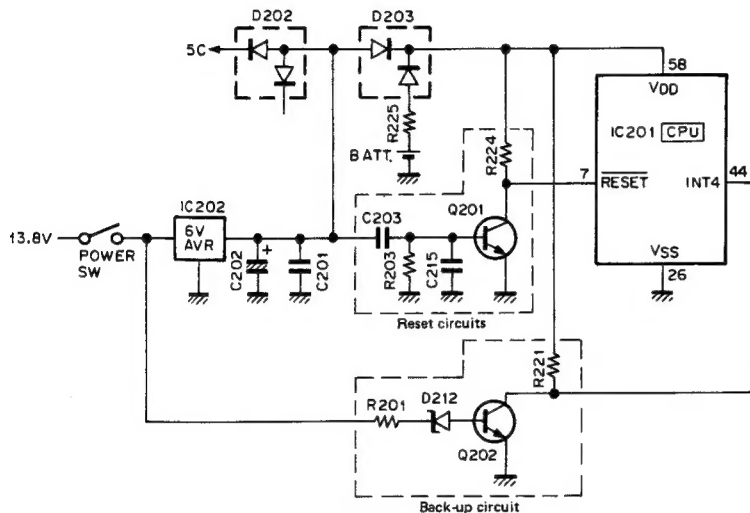


Fig. 7 Reset and back-up circuits

### • Display circuit

The display circuit is contained in the LCD assembly. It consists of a LCD driver, its peripheral circuits, and an LCD. The LCD is dynamically operated at a 50% duty cycle. The LCD driver receives LCD data from P33, P141, and P140 of the CPU.

### • Shift register circuit

The shift register circuit consists of IC5 (TC9174F). The IC5 receives serial data from the microcomputer to perform the controls listed below.

Pin No.	Pin name	Function
1	GND	
2	B1	Usually "H".
3	B2	Open.
4	CE	Electronic VOL select : "H" when electronic VOL selected, "L" when panel VOL selected or interface connected.
5	VOLD	Electronic VOL DOWN : "L" when DOWN key ON.
6	VOLU	Electronic VOL UP : "L" when UP key ON.
7	MUTE	AF MUTE : "H" when TX mode, AL 1ch receive mode, CTCSS, bell, or squelch is ON.
8	T/R	Transmit/receive select : "H" in RX mode, "L" in TX mode.
9	TXM	TX power select : "H" in HI or MID mode, "L" in LOW mode.
10	TXH	TX power select : "H" in HI mode, "L" in MID or LOW mode.
11	-	Open.
12	-	Open.
13	DATA	Serial data input.
14	CLOCK	Clock input.
15	EN	Enable input.
16	VDD	

Table 5

### • Tone output circuit

IC203 (ladder resistor) receives signals from P40 to P43 and P50 to P53 of the CPU and converts them from digital to analog to produce 38 different waveforms from 67.0Hz to 250.3Hz. Figure 8 shows the internal configuration of IC203.

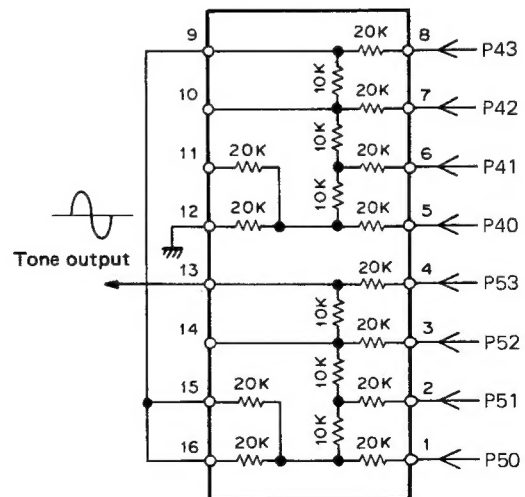


Fig. 8 Internal configuration of ladder resistor KRR-C001 (TX-RX unit IC203)

## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

### • PLL data output

PLL data is available from P21 (CK), P22 (DT), P61 (ACL), and P23 (EN1) of the CPU. Figure 9 is a timing chart for PLL data transfer, and Figure 10 shows the format of PLL data.

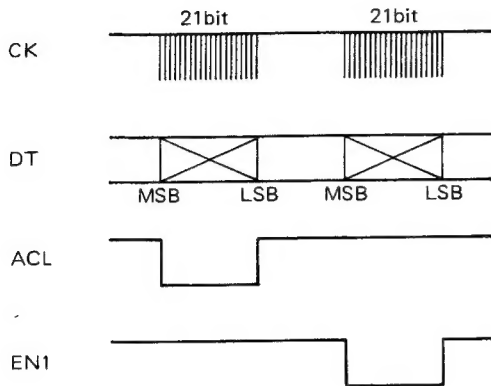
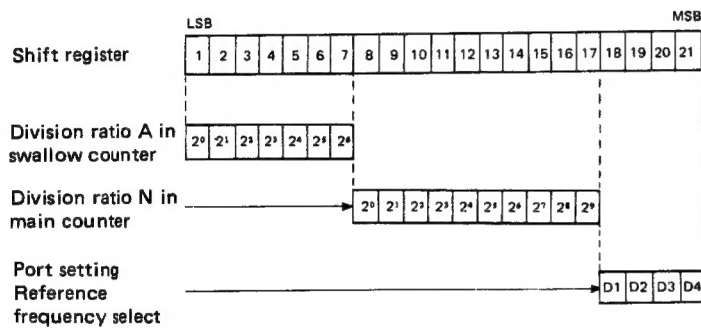


Fig. 9 timing chart for PLL data transfer



The 21-bit data is made up of the following:

#### 1. Division ratio data A and N (17 bits)

F (display - 10.7MHz in RX mode)

$$= \{(N \times 128) + A\} \times 12.8\text{MHz} / \text{ref}$$

N : Division ratio set in 10-bit main counter (binary)

A : Division ratio set in 7-bit swallow counter (binary)

#### 2. Reference frequency (ref) select (2 bits)

Data		Phase reference frequency	
D1	D2		
L	L	5kHz	5, 10, 15, 20, 25kHz step mode
H	L	6.25kHz	12.5kHz step mode

#### 3. Switch select (2 bits)

Data		Output port		
D3	D4	SW1	SW2	
L	H	L	H	RX mode
H	L	H	L	TX mode

Fig. 10 PLL data format

### • Input and output of CTCSS unit (option)

The optional CTCSS unit receives data from P21, P22, an P73 of the CPU. Figure 11 is a timing chart for CTCSS data transfer, and Figure 12 shows the format of CTCSS data. When a tone from the CTCSS unit is detected, a "H" level signal is sent to P63 of the CPU, opening the squelch.

### • Input and output of the remote control unit (option)

When the optional remote control unit is connected, a "H" level signal is applied to INT0 of the CPU, and the following pins have different functions:

P03 → S1 : Serial data input pin

P02 → S2 : Serial data output pin

P01 → SCK : Serial clock I/O pin

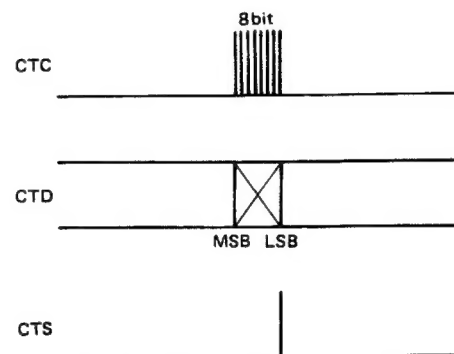


Fig. 11 Timing chart for CTCSS data transfer

Tone frequency select data for CTCSS unit

D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6
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Example : 88.5Hz L H L H H H

Fig. 12 CTCSS data format

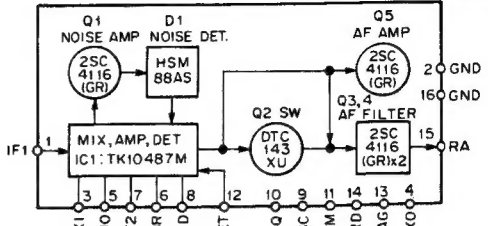
## CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

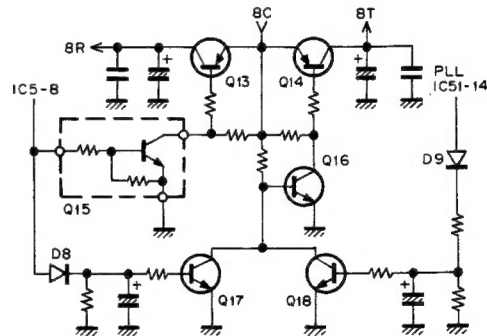
Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Logic	Function	Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Logic	Function
1	P41	O	–	D/A digital output (tone).	33	PTH01	I	–	Mic DOWN input.
2	P40	O	–		34	PTH00	I	–	Mic UP input.
3	P53	O	–		35	T11	–	L	Not used.
4	P52	O	–		36	T10	–	L	Not used.
5	P51	O	–		37	P23	O	L	PLL IC enable output.
6	P50	O	–		38	P22	O	–	PLL IC data output.
7	RESET	I	L	Reset input.	39	P21	O	–	PLL IC clock output.
8	X2	–	–	4.194304MHz crystal oscillator.	40	P20	O	–	Beeper output.
9	X1	–	–		41	P03/SI	I/I	L/–	Mic DOWN/serial data input.
10	P63	I	H	CTCSS tone matching input.	42	P02/SO	I/O	L/–	Mic PTT input/serial data output.
11	P62	O	H	Power switch.	43	P01/SCK	I/–	L/–	Mic UP input/serial clock I/O.
12	P61	O	–	Not used.	44	INT4	I	H	Back-up detect input.
13	P60	I	–	Not used.	45	P123	I	L	CALL, VFO
14	P73	O	H	CTCSS unit enable output.	46	P122	I	L	F, MR/M
15	P72	O	H	Shift register enable output.	47	P121	I	L	SHIFT, MHz
16	P71	O	H	DRS unit VOB output.	48	P120	I	L	TONE
17	P70	O	H	DRS unit VOA output.	49	P133	I	L	REV
18	P83	O	–	Not used.	50	P132	I	L	LOW, DRS
19	P82	O	H	DRS unit STBY output.	51	P131	I	L	Transmit power select.
20	P81	O	L	DRS unit $\overline{WR}$ output.	52	P130	I	L	Busy input.
21	P80	O	L	DRS unit $\overline{RD}$ output.	53	P143	O	L	Squelch control.
22	P93	O	H	DRS unit data output.	54	P142	O	H	Dimmer control.
23	P92	O	H		55	P141	O	–	LCD driver clock output.
24	P91	O	H		56	P140	O	–	LCD driver data output.
25	P90	O	H		57	NC	–	–	Not used.
26	Vss	–	–	GND.	58	Vdd	–	–	Power supply pin.
27	INT3	I	H	DRS unit connect check.	59	P33	O	–	LCD driver enable output.
28	INT2	I	–	Encoder input.	60	P32	O	L	Distination output.
29	INT1	I	–		61	P31	O	L	Key output.
30	INT0	I	H	Remote connect detect input.	62	P30	O	L	
31	PTH03	I	–	S-meter analog input.	63	P43	O	–	D/A digital output (tone).
32	PTH02	I	–	Not used.	64	P42	O	–	

**Table 6 75108G-E10-1B terminal functions (TX-RX unit IC201)**

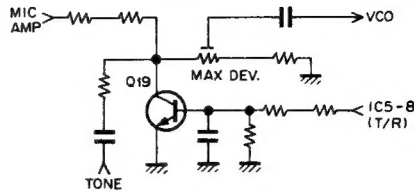
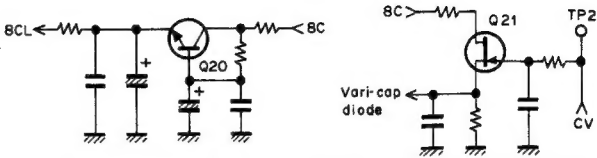
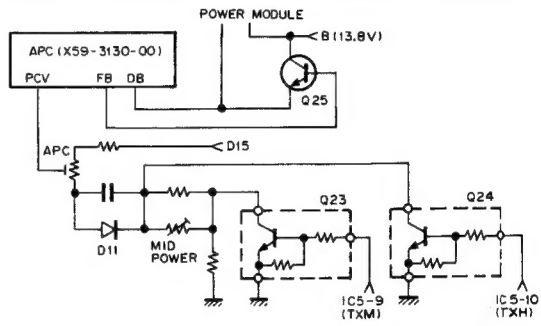
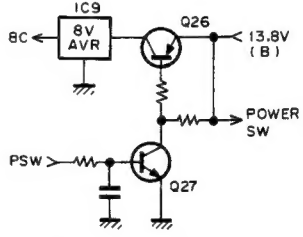
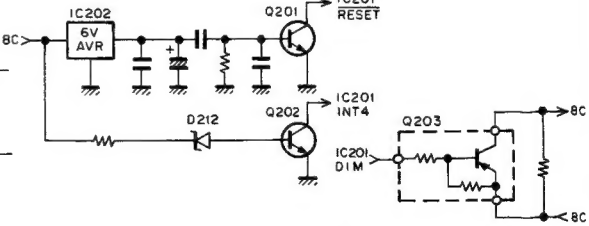
## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) -11: TM-231A (K,P) -21: TM-231A (M1) -22: TM-231A (M2) -61: TM-231E (T,W1) -62: TM-231E (W2)

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
IC1	2nd local oscillator, IF amplification, detection, low-frequency amplification, noise amplification, noise detection, squelch switching	① 1st IF signal input (10.7MHz). ③ ④ 2nd local oscillator (10.245MHz). ⑨ Busy output. ⑩ Squelch control. ⑪ S-meter output. ⑭ RD output. ⑮ Low-frequency output. 
IC3	AF amplification	① AF input, ⑧ AF output.
IC4	Electronic volume control, AF switch	② AF output. ③ "L" during step-up. ④ "L" during step-down. ⑤ "H" when electronic volume selected. ⑦ Panel volume input. ⑧ Panel volume output. ⑩ AF input.
IC5	Shift register	See circuit description.
IC6	5V AVR	
IC7	10V AVR	For PLL.
IC8	Transmit drive	
IC9	8V AVR	
IC201	Microprocessor	See circuit description.
IC202	6V AVR	
IC203	Tone A/D convertor	
Q1	High-frequency amplification	Operates in receive mode.
Q4	1st mixer	Converts received 144MHz-range signals to 1st IF 10.7MHz.
Q5	High-frequency amplification	Amplifies 1st IF signal.
Q9 (1/2)	RD line mute	ON when DRS unit replays.
Q9 (2/2)	AF line mute	
Q10	Low-frequency amplification	Operates when DRS unit replays.
Q12	AF line mute	Operates when transmit mode, AL 1ch receive mode, CTCSS, bell or squelch is ON.
Q13	8R switching	ON in receive mode.
Q14	8T switching	ON in transmit mode.
Q15	8R switching control	ON in receive mode.
Q16	8T switching control	ON in transmit mode.
Q17	8T switching control	OFF in transmit mode.
Q18	8T switching control	OFF when PLL locked.



## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
Q19	Mic line mute	ON in receive mode. 
Q20	PLL 8V ripple filter	
Q21	CV line buffer	
Q22	VCO output amplification	
Q23	TX power select	ON in HI or MID mode.
Q24	TX power select	ON in HI mode.
Q25	TX drive stage +B control	
Q26	Power switch	
Q27	Power switch control	ON when power switch is ON. 
Q201	Reset switch	ON for approx. 3ms when system power turned on, usually OFF.
Q202	Back-up switch	OFF when 13.8V line becomes 7.5V or less, usually ON.
Q203	Dimmer switch	
Q204	Reset switch	ON for approx. 3ms when DRS power turned on, usually OFF.
D2 ~ 6	Vari-cap tuning	
D7 ~ 9	Reverse current prevention	
D10	VCO output switch	
D11	Temperature compensation	For APC.
D12, 13	Transmit/receive switching	

## DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
D14, 15	Power detection	For APC.
D16	Reverse power protection	
D201~203	Reverse current prevention	
D204, 205	Microprocessor protection	
D206, 207	To be set at destination	
D209~211	To be set at destination	
D212	Back-up detection	

### PLL (X58-3470-00)

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
IC51	PLL	① VCO input 133.300 ~ 135.295MHz (T,W1), 133.300 ~ 137.295MHz (K,P,M1,M2,W2) in receive mode, 144.000 ~ 145.995MHz (T,W1), 144.000 ~ 147.995MHz (K,P,M1,M2,W2) in transmit mode. ⑩ "L" in transmit mode. ⑪ "H" when PLL unlocked.
Q51	VCO output buffer	
Q52	Transmit switch	OFF in transmit mode.
Q53	Transmit switch	ON for moment when transmission starts.
Q101,102	LPF	
Q1	VCO output buffer	
Q2	VCO	133.300 ~ 135.295MHz (T,W1), 133.300 ~ 137.295MHz (K,P,M1,M2,W2) in receive mode. 144.000 ~ 145.995MHz (T,W1), 144.000 ~ 147.995MHz (K,P,M1,M2,W2) in transmit mode.
D1	For modulation in TX mode	
D2	VCO voltage control	

### APC (X59-3130-00)

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
Q1	Differential amplification	
Q2 (2/2)	APC control	
Q3	Drive stage +B AVR	

### MIC AMP (X59-3610-00)

Component	Use/Function	Operation/Condition/Compatibility
IC1 (1/2)	Limited amplification	
IC1 (2/2)	LPF	
Q1	Low-frequency amplification	

PARTS LIST

CAPACITORS      CC 45 TH 1H 220 J  
                         1 2 3 4 5 6

1 = Type ..... ceramic, electrolytic, etc.      4 = Voltage rating  
2 = Shape ..... round, square, etc.      5 = Value  
3 = Temp. coefficient      6 = Tolerance

• Temperature Coefficient

1st Word	C	L	P	R	S	T	U
Color*	Black	Red	Orange	Yellow	Green	Blue	Violet
ppm/°C	0	-80	-150	-220	-330	-470	-750

• Tolerance

Code	C	D	G	J	K	M	X	Z	P	No code
(%)	± 0.25	± 0.5	± 2	± 5	± 10	± 20	+ 40 -20	+ 80 -20	+ 100 -0	10µF-10~+50 4.7µF-10~+75

Less than 10 pF

• Rating voltage

2nd word 1st word	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	V
0	1.0	1.25	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.15	4.0	5.0	6.3	8.0	—
1	10	12.5	16	20	25	31.5	40	50	63	80	35
2	100	125	160	200	250	315	400	500	630	800	—
3	1000	1250	1600	2000	2500	3150	4000	5000	6300	8000	—

• Chip capacitors

(EX) CC 7 3 F SL 1 H 0 0 0 J  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
(Chip) (CH,RH,UJ,SL)  
(EX) CK 7 3 F F 1 H 0 0 0 Z  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
(Chip) (B,F)

1 = Type ..... ceramic, electrolytic, etc.  
2 = Shape ..... round, square, etc.  
3 = Dimension  
4 = Temp. coefficient  
5 = Voltage rating  
6 = Value  
7 = Tolerance.

RESISTORS

• Chip resistor (Carbon)

(EX) RD 7 3 E B 2 B 0 0 0 J  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
(Chip) (B,F)

• Carbon resistor (Normal type)

RD 1 4 B B 2 C 0 0 0 J  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7

CC45 Color\*  
● Capacitor value  
0 1 0 = 1pF  
1 0 0 = 10pF  
1 0 1 = 100pF  
1 0 2 = 1000pF = 0.001µF

1 0 3 = 0.01µF  
2 2 0 = 22pF  
1st number Multiplier  
2nd number

2nd Word	G	H	J	K	L
ppm/°C	± 30	± 60	± 120	± 250	± 500

Example CC45TH = -470±60 ppm/°C

Code	B	C	D	F	G
(pF)	± 0.1	± 0.25	± 0.5	± 1	± 2

Dimension

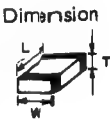
Dimension code	L	W	T
Empty	5.6 ± 0.5	5.0 ± 0.5	Less than 2.0
E	3.2 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.2	Less than 1.25
F	2.0 ± 0.3	1.25 ± 0.2	Less than 1.25

Dimension

Dimension code	L	W	T	Wattage
E	3.2 ± 0.2	1.6 ± 0.2	0.57	2B
F	2.0 ± 0.3	1.25 ± 0.2	0.45	2A

Rating wattage

Cord	Wattage	Cord	Wattage	Cord	Wattage
2A	1/10W	2E	1/4W	3A	1W
2B	1/8W	2H	1/2W	3D	2W
2C	1/6W				



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TM-231A/E						
1	1B	*	A01-1065-03	METALLIC CABINET (UPSIDE)	KMP TW	
2	2B	*	A01-1066-03	METALLIC CABINET (BOTTOM)		
3	1C	*	A10-1292-01	CHASSIS CALKED ASSY		
4	2A	*	A20-2676-02	PANEL ASSY		
4	2A	*	A20-2678-02	PANEL ASSY		
5	2B	*	A22-0760-03	SUB PANEL		
7	2B	*	B11-0462-08	FILTER		
8	2B	*	B30-0869-05	LAMP		
9	2B	*	B38-0311-15	LCD ASSY		
11	1B, 1C	*	B42-2455-04	LABEL (M4X8 MAX)	KP	
-		*	B40-3875-04	MODEL NAME PLATE		
-		*	B40-3876-04	MODEL NAME PLATE	M TW	
-		*	B40-3877-04	MODEL NAME PLATE		
-		*	B42-2454-04	SERIAL NO LABEL (PACKING)		
-		*	B42-3343-04	SERIAL NO LABEL (NAME PLATE)		
-		*	B42-3356-04	LABEL (EXT SP)		
-			B46-0410-20	WARRANTY CARD	K W1 P	
-			B46-0419-00	WARRANTY CARD		
-			B46-0422-00	WARRANTY CARD		
-		*	B50-8286-10	INSTRUCTION MANUAL		
15	1C	*	E30-2137-05	DC CORD		
16	1C	*	E30-2145-05	ANT CABLE		
-		*	E30-2111-05	DC CORD		
-		*	E31-3197-05	CONNECTING WIRE (SP)		
17	1C		F05-1531-05	FUSE (15A)		
18	2B	*	F05-2036-05	FUSE (20A)		
19	2B	*	F12-0415-04	CONDUCTIVE SHEET		
20	2B	*	F20-0521-04	INSULATING BOARD (LITHIUM BATT)		
22	1B		G02-0576-04	FLAT SPRING		
23	2A		G09-0405-05	KNOB FIXED SPRING		
24	1C		G10-0651-04	NON-WOVEN FABRIC		
25	1B, 2C	*	G10-0681-04	NON-WOVEN FABRIC (CHASSIS)		
26	2A	*	G13-0907-04	CUSHION (6 KEY)		
27	2B	*	G13-0906-04	CUSHION (3 KEY)		
-		*	H01-8216-04	ITEM CARTON BOX	MP TW	
-		*	H01-8217-04	ITEM CARTON BOX		
-		*	H03-2768-04	OUTER PACKING CASE	MP TW	
-		*	H03-2769-04	OUTER PACKING CASE		
-		*	H10-2658-02	POLYSTYRENE FOAMED FIXTURE		
-		*	H11-0822-04	POLYSTYRENE PLATE		
-		*	H13-0814-04	POLYSTYRENE PLATE		
-		*	H25-0029-04	PROTECTION BAG (MIC HOOK, SCREW)	KP	
-		*	H25-0049-03	PROTECTION BAG (DC CORD)		
-		*	H25-0720-04	PROTECTION BAG (TM-231A/E)		
30	1C	*	J20-0319-24	MIC HOOK	KP	
31	2A	*	J29-0436-03	BRACKET		
		*	J19-1434-04	HOLDER (50)		
		*	J21-4256-08	MOUNTING HARDWARE (LCD ASSY)		
32	2B	*	K27-3035-04	KNOB (VFO, MR, MHZ)		
33	2A	*	K27-3036-04	KNOB (CALL, ETC)		


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34	2B	*	K27-3037-04	KNØB (LOW)		
35	2B	*	K27-3038-04	KNØB (POWER)		
36	2A	*	K29-3156-04	KNØB (MAIN)		
37	2A	*	K29-3157-04	KNØB (VOL,SQL)		
-			N46-3010-46	PAN HEAD TAPPING SCREW	KP	
-		*	N99-0331-05	SCREW SET		
A	2B		N09-0626-04	SCREW		
B	2B		N09-0650-05	SCREW		
C	1C,2C		N33-2606-45	ØVAL HEAD MACHINE SCREW		
D	1C,2B		N87-2606-46	BRAZIER HEAD TAPTITE SCREW		
E	2B		N88-2606-46	FLAT HEAD TAPTITE SCREW		
		*	T91-0379-05	MICROPHONE		
		*	T91-0380-05	MICROPHONE	M KP TW	
		*	T91-0382-05	MICROPHONE		
40	1C	*	T07-0246-05	LOUDSPEAKER(FULLRANGE)		
IC1			LC7582	IC(LCD DRIVER) (LCD DRIVER)		
		*	W01-0414-04	WRENCH		
41	2B		W09-0326-05	LITHIUM BATTERY		
42	2B,2C	*	X57-3310-11	TX-RX UNIT		
42	2B,2C	*	X57-3310-21	TX-RX UNIT		
42	2B,2C	*	X57-3310-22	TX-RX UNIT	KP M1 M2 TW1 W2	
42	2B,2C	*	X57-3310-61	TX-RX UNIT		
42	2B,2C	*	X57-3310-62	TX-RX UNIT		
TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) -11 : TM-231A (K,P) -21 : TM-231A (M1) -22 : TM-231A (M2) -61 : TM-231E (T,W1) -62 : TM-231E (W2)						
C1			CC73FCH1H040C	CHIP C 4.0PF C		
C3			CC73FCH1H070D	CHIP C 7.0PF D		
C6 ,7			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C8			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C9			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C10			CC73FCH1H0R5C	CHIP C 0.5PF C		
C11			CC73FCH1H470J	CHIP C 47PF J		
C12			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C13			CC73FCH1H0R5C	CHIP C 0.5PF C		
C14			CC73FCH1H470J	CHIP C 47PF J		
C15			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C16			CC73FCH1H150J	CHIP C 15PF J		
C17			CC73FCH1H470J	CHIP C 47PF J		
C18			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C19			CC73FCH1H030C	CHIP C 3.0PF C		
C20			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C21			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C22			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C23			CC73FCH1H050C	CHIP C 5.0PF C		
C24			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C25			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C26			CC73FCH1H220J	CHIP C 22PF J		
C27			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C28			CC73FCH1H330J	CHIP C 33PF J		
C29			CC73FCH1H151J	CHIP C 150PF J		
C38			C92-0002-05	CHIP TAN 0.22UF 35WV		
C39 -41			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C43			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTRØ 47UF 10WV		
C44			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		


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C47			CK73EB1H104K	CHIP C 0.10UF K		
C48			CE04EW1A471M	ELECTR0 470UF 10WV		
C49			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C50			CE04EW1C470M	ELECTR0 47UF 16WV		
C51 -53			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTR0 47UF 10WV		
C54			CK73FB1H273K	CHIP C 0.027UF K		
C55			CC73FSL1H101J	CHIP C 100PF J		
C56			CE04EW1E4R7M	ELECTR0 4.7UF 25WV		
C57 ,58			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C59			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C60			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTR0 47UF 10WV		
C61			C92-0504-05	CHIP-TAN 0.68UF 20WV		
C62			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTR0 47UF 10WV		
C63			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C64			C92-0504-05	CHIP-TAN 0.68UF 20WV		
C65 ,66			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C67			CC73FCH1H050C	CHIP C 5.0PF C		
C68			C92-0501-05	CHIP TAN 1.5UF 6.3WV		
C69			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C71			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C72			CK73EB1H473K	CHIP C 0.047UF K		
C73			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C74			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C75 ,76			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C77			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C78			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C79			CC73FCH1H330J	CHIP C 33PF J		
C80			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C81			CC73FCH1H220J	CHIP C 22PF J		
C82			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C83			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTR0 47UF 10WV		
C84			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C85			CE04EW1A221M	ELECTR0 220UF 10WV		
C86			CE04EW1C100M	ELECTR0 10UF 16WV		
C87 ,88			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C89 -92			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C93			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C94			CE04EW1A470M	ELECTR0 47UF 10WV		
C95 ,96			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C97			CE04EW1C102M	ELECTR0 1000UF 16WV		
C99			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C100			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C101			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C102			CE04EW1C100M	ELECTR0 10UF 16WV		
C103			CC45SL2H180J	CERAMIC 18PF J		
C104			CC45SL2H050C	CERAMIC 5.0PF C		
C105			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C106			CC73FCH1H220J	CHIP C 22PF J		
C107			CK45B2H102K	CERAMIC 1000PF K		
C108			CM73F2H180J	CHIP C 18PF J		
C109			CC73FCH1H0R5C	CHIP C 0.5PF C		
C110			CC73FCH1H020C	CHIP C 2.0PF C		
C111-113			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C114			CC45SL2H470J	CERAMIC 47PF J		
C115			CC45SL2H390J	CERAMIC 39PF J		


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C116			CC73FCH1H0R5C	CHIP C 0.5PF C		
C117			CC73FCH1H020C	CHIP C 2.0PF C		
C118			CM73F2H180J	CHIP C 18PF J		
C119			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C120			C92-0511-05	CHIP-TAN 0.15UF 35WV		
C121			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C122			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C123			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C201			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C202			CE04CW1C100M	ELECTRO 10UF 16WV		
C203			CK73FB1H223K	CHIP C 0.022UF K		
C204,205			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C206,207			CC73FCH1H330J	CHIP C 33PF J		
C208,209			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C210-215			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C216			CK73FB1H223K	CHIP C 0.022UF K		
C217			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
TC1			C05-0349-05	TRIMMING CAP 10PF		
CN1			E40-3237-05	PIN CONNECTOR (SP)		
CN2		*	E40-5182-05	PIN CONNECTOR (VOICE)		
CN3 ,4		*	E40-5202-05	PIN CONNECTOR (CONTROL)		
CN201,202		*	E40-5203-05	PIN CONNECTOR (TX-RX)		
CN203		*	E40-5185-05	PIN CONNECTOR (VOICE 8P)		
CN204		*	E40-5187-05	PIN CONNECTOR (VOICE 10P)		
CN205,206		*	E40-5204-05	PIN CONNECTOR (LCD)		
J1			E11-0425-05	PHONE JACK		
J101			E06-0858-15	8P METAL SOCKET		
TP1 ,2			E23-0465-05	TERMINAL		
W202		*	E31-6030-15	CONNECTING WIRE(CTCSS)		
CD1		*	L79-0855-05	CERAMIC DISCR CDB544C7		
CF1		*	L72-0372-05	CERAMIC FILTER CFWM455F		
L1 -4			L34-4080-05	COIL		
L5			L34-0956-05	COIL		
L6			L30-0005-05	IFT		
L7		*	L40-1001-48	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR 10UH		
L8			L34-1239-05	COIL		
L9			L34-0895-05	COIL		
L10			L34-0742-05	COIL		
L11			L34-0908-05	COIL		
L12 ,13			L34-0499-05	COIL		
L14			L40-3392-48	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR 3.3UH		
X1			L77-0946-15	CRYSTAL RESONATOR 10.245MHZ		
X2			L77-1405-05	CRYSTAL RESONATOR 12.8MHZ		
X201		*	L77-1397-05	CRYSTAL RESONATOR 4.194304MHZ		
XF1			L71-0228-05	MCF (10.7MHZ)		
R2			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R3			RK73FB2A274J	CHIP R 270K J 1/10W		
R4			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R5			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R6			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R7			RK73FB2A104J	CHIP R 100K J 1/10W		
R9 -11			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R12 ,13			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		

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R14			RK73FB2A470J	CHIP R 47 J 1/10W		
R15			RK73FB2A274J	CHIP R 270K J 1/10W		
R16			RK73FB2A470J	CHIP R 47 J 1/10W		
R17			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R18			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R19			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R20			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R21			RK73FB2A471J	CHIP R 470 J 1/10W		
R22			RK73FB2A152J	CHIP R 1.5K J 1/10W		
R23			RK73FB2A471J	CHIP R 470 J 1/10W		
R24			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R25			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R26			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R28			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R30			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R35 ,36			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R37			RK73FB2A334J	CHIP R 330K J 1/10W		
R38			RK73FB2A331J	CHIP R 330 J 1/10W		
R40			RK73FB2A331J	CHIP R 330 J 1/10W		
R43		*	RK73FB2A3R3J	CHIP R 3.3 J 1/10W		
R44			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R45			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R46			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R47			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R48			RK73FB2A333J	CHIP R 33K J 1/10W		
R49			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R50			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R51			RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R52			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R53			RK73FB2A334J	CHIP R 330K J 1/10W		
R54			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R55			RK73FB2A182J	CHIP R 1.8K J 1/10W		
R56 -58			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R59			RK73FB2A182J	CHIP R 1.8K J 1/10W		
R60			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R61			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R62			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R63			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W	TW	
R63			RK73FB2A332J	CHIP R 3.3K J 1/10W	KMP	
R64			RK73FB2A392J	CHIP R 3.9K J 1/10W	KMP	
R64			RK73FB2A563J	CHIP R 56K J 1/10W	TW	
R65 ,66			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R67			RK73FB2A220J	CHIP R 22 J 1/10W		
R68			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R69			RK73FB2A184J	CHIP R 180K J 1/10W		
R70 ,71			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R72			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R73			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R74			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R75 -78			RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R79			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R80			RK73FB2A104J	CHIP R 100K J 1/10W		
R81			RK73FB2A471J	CHIP R 470 J 1/10W		
R82			RK73FB2A220J	CHIP R 22 J 1/10W		
R83			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		


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R84 R85 R86 R87 R88 ,89			RK73FB2A122J RK73FB2A220J RK73FB2A223J RK73FB2A103J RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 1.2K J 1/10W CHIP R 22 J 1/10W CHIP R 22K J 1/10W CHIP R 10K J 1/10W CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R90 R91 R92 R94 R95			RK73FB2A102J RK73FB2A470J RK73FB2A104J RK73FB2A220J RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W CHIP R 47 J 1/10W CHIP R 100K J 1/10W CHIP R 22 J 1/10W CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R96 R97 R98 R100 R102		*	RK73FB2A103J R92-1215-05 RK73FB2A103J R92-0670-05 R92-0685-05	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W CHIP R 470 1/2W CHIP R 10K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM RD 22 J 1/2W		
R103 R104 ,105 R106 R107 R108		*	R92-1213-05 RK73FB2A223J RK73FB2A224J R92-0670-05 RK73FB2A273J	CHIP R 100 1/2W CHIP R 22K J 1/10W CHIP R 220K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM CHIP R 27K J 1/10W		
R201 R202 R203 R204 R205			RK73FB2A472J RK73FB2A104J RK73FB2A563J RK73FB2A103J R92-0670-05	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W CHIP R 100K J 1/10W CHIP R 56K J 1/10W CHIP R 10K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM		
R206 R207 R208-210 R211-213 R215			RK73FB2A105J R92-0670-05 RK73FB2A473J RK73FB2A102J RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM CHIP R 47K J 1/10W CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R216 ,217 R218 R219 R220 R221			RK73FB2A104J RK73FB2A102J RK73FB2A473J RK73FB2A332J RK73FB2A474J	CHIP R 100K J 1/10W CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W CHIP R 47K J 1/10W CHIP R 3.3K J 1/10W CHIP R 470K J 1/10W		
R222 R223 R224 R225 R226-230		*	RK73FB2A473J R92-1212-05 RK73FB2A474J RK73FB2A472J R92-0670-05	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W CHIP R 27 1/2W CHIP R 470K J 1/10W CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM		
R231 R232 ,233 R234 R235 R236			R92-0670-05 RK73FB2A472J R92-0670-05 RK73FB2A563J RK73FB2A474J	CHIP R 0 0HM CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM CHIP R 56K J 1/10W CHIP R 470K J 1/10W	M2	
TH1 VR1 VR3 VR4 ,5 VR201		*	R92-1216-05 R12-5058-05 R12-3132-05 R12-3126-05 R05-3441-05	THERMISTER 10K TRIMMING PNT. 100K TRIMMING PNT. 47K TRIMMING PNT. 10K POTENTIOMETER 10K(A)		
VR202			R05-4420-05	POTENTIOMETER 50K(B)		
S201 S202-211			S40-2458-05 S40-1086-05	PUSH SWITCH (POWER) TACT SWITCH		

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D2 -6 D7 D8 ,9 D10 D11			1SV164 DLS1585 1SS184 DAN235(K) 1SS181	CHIP VARI-CAP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE		
D12 D13 D14 ,15 D16 D201			MI407 MI308 1SS226 DSA3A1 DLS1585	DIODE DIODE CHIP DIODE DIODE CHIP DIODE		
D202 D203 D204 D205 D206			1SS181 1SS184 1SS187 1SS193 1SS187	CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE	KPM1	
D206 D207 D209 D210 D211		*	1SS187 1SS187 MA141A MA141A 1SS187	CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE CHIP DIODE	TW1 TW MTW TW	
D212 IC1 IC3 IC4 IC5		*	02CZ7.5(X,Y) KCD01 UPC1241H KCC02 TC9174F	CHIP ZENER DIODE H.IC (FM IF) IC H.IC (VOL) IC(CMOS I/O)		
IC6 IC7 IC8 IC9 IC201		*	NJM78L05UA LA5010M KCB05 MC7808CT 751086-E10-1B	IC(VOLTAGE REGULATOR/ +5V) IC(LOW SATURATION REGULATOR) H.IC (DRIVE) IC(VOLTAGE REGULATORS/ +8V) CPU		
IC202 IC203 IC301 Q1 Q4		*	NJM78L06UA KRR-C001 S-AV17 3SK184(S) 3SK131(V12)	IC(VOLTAGE REGULATOR/ +6V) IC(CHIP NETWORK) IC(VHF 50W PWR MODULE FOR FM/H) CHIP FET CHIP FET		
Q5 Q9 Q10 Q12 Q13 ,14			2SC2714(Y) FMG2 2SC2712(Y) 2SD1757(K) 2SB1119S	CHIP TRANSISTOR DIGITAL TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR		
Q15 Q16 -18 Q19 Q20 Q21			DTC144WK 2SC2712(Y) 2SD1757(K) 2SC2712(Y) 2SK208(Y)	DIGITAL TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP FET		
Q22 Q23 ,24 Q25 Q26 Q27		*	2SC2714(Y) DTC124EK 2SD1406(Y) 2SB1302S 2SC2712(Y)	CHIP TRANSISTOR DIGITAL TRANSISTOR TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR		
Q201,202 Q203 Q204		*	2SC2712(Y) 2SA1519 2SC2712(Y)	CHIP TRANSISTOR DIGITAL TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR		
S212			W02-0388-05	ROTARY ENCODER		

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		*	X58-3470-00	SUB UNIT (PLL)		
		*	X59-3130-00	MODULE UNIT (APC)		
		*	X59-3610-00	MODULE UNIT (MIC AMP)		
<b>PLL (X58-3470-00)</b>						
C1			CC73FCH1H220J	CHIP C 22PF J		
C2			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C3			CC73FCH1H020C	CHIP C 2.0PF C		
C4 ,5			CK73FB1H472K	CHIP C 4700PF K		
C6			CC73FCH1H010C	CHIP C 1.0PF C		
C7 -9			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C10			CK73FB1H472K	CHIP C 4700PF K		
C11			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C51			CC73FCH1H100D	CHIP C 10PF D		
C52			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C53			CC73FCH1H100D	CHIP C 10PF D		
C54			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C55			CK73FB1H223K	CHIP C 0.022UF K		
C56			CK73FB1E393K	CHIP C 0.039UF K		
C101			CK73FB1H223K	CHIP C 0.022UF K		
C102,103			C92-0009-05	CHIP TAN 4.7UF 10WV		
C104			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C105			C92-0003-05	CHIP TAN 0.47UF 25WV		
C106			CK73FB1H223K	CHIP C 0.022UF K		
C107			CC73FCH1H100D	CHIP C 10PF D		
C108			CC73FUJ1H220J	CHIP C 22PF J		
C109,110			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 22PF J		
CN1			E40-0311-05	PIN CONNECTOR (3P)		
CN2			E40-0411-05	PIN CONNECTOR (4P)		
CN3		*	E40-5201-05	PIN CONNECTOR (7P)		
		*	F11-1122-14	SHIELDING COVER		
L1			L40-1581-80	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR 150NH		
L2 -4			L40-3391-19	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR 3.3UH		
L5		*	L34-2336-05	COIL		
L51		*	L40-3392-81	SMALL FIXED INDUCTOR 3.3UH		
R1			RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R2			RK73FB2A561J	CHIP R 560 J 1/10W		
R3			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R4			RK73FB2A121J	CHIP R 120 J 1/10W		
R5			RK73FB2A470J	CHIP R 47 J 1/10W		
R6 ,7			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 OHM		
R8			RK73FB2A101J	CHIP R 100 J 1/10W		
R9			RK73FB2A470J	CHIP R 47 J 1/10W		
R10			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R51			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R52			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R53			RK73FB2A221J	CHIP R 220 J 1/10W		
R54			RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R55			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R101			RK73FB2A152J	CHIP R 1.5K J 1/10W		
R102			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 OHM		
R103			RK73FB2A222J	CHIP R 2.2K J 1/10W		
R104			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 OHM		
R105			RK73FB2A222J	CHIP R 2.2K J 1/10W		

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R106 R107-111 R112 R113 R114			RK73FB2A392J RK73FB2A473J RK73FB2A223J RK73FB2A472J R92-0670-05	CHIP R 3.9K J 1/10W CHIP R 47K J 1/10W CHIP R 22K J 1/10W CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W CHIP R 0 0HM		
D1 ,2 IC51 Q1 Q2 Q51		*	1T33C M54959FP 2SC2714(Y) 2SK582 2SC2714(Y)	CHIP DIODE IC(FREQ SYNTHESIZER PLL) CHIP TRANSISTOR FET CHIP TRANSISTOR		
Q52 Q53 Q101,102			DTC144EK 2SC2712(Y) 2SC3324(B)	DIGITAL TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR		
APC (X59-3130-00)						
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5			CK73FB1H102K C92-0501-05 CK73FB1H472K CK73FB1H102K CK73FB1H472K	CHIP C 1000PF K CHIP TAN 1.5UF 6.3WV CHIP C 4700PF K CHIP C 1000PF K CHIP C 4700PF K		
C6			CK73FB1H102K E23-0471-05	CHIP C 1000PF K TERMINAL		
R1 R2 R3 R4 ,5 R6			RD41FB2B222J RD41FB2B102J RD41FB2B152J RD41FB2B103J RD41FB2B122J	CYLND CHIP R 2.2K J 1/8W CYLND CHIP R 1.0K J 1/8W CYLND CHIP R 1.5K J 1/8W CYLND CHIP R 10K J 1/8W CYLND CHIP R 1.2K J 1/8W		
Q1 ,2 Q3			FMW1 2SA1162(Y)	DIGITAL TRANSISTOR CHIP TRANSISTOR		
MIC AMP (X59-3610-00)						
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5		*	CK73FF1E104Z CK73GB1H102K CK73FB1E333K CC73GCH1H270J C92-0004-05	CHIP C 0.10UF Z CHIP C 1000PF K CHIP C 0.033UF K CHIP C 27PF J CHIP TAN 1UF 16WV		
C6 C7 C8 C9 C10		*	CK73FB1E333K CK73GB1H681K CK73GB1H332K CC73GCH1H820J CC73GCH1H101J	CHIP C 0.033UF K CHIP C 680PF K CHIP C 3300PF K CHIP C 82PF J CHIP C 100PF J		
C11		*	CK73GB1H102K E23-0471-05	CHIP C 1000PF K TERMINAL		
R1 R2 R3 R4 R5		*	RK73GB1J223J RK73GB1J104J RK73GB1J561J RK73GB1J470J RK73GB1J561J	CHIP R 22K J 1/16W CHIP R 100K J 1/16W CHIP R 560 J 1/16W CHIP R 47 J 1/16W CHIP R 560 J 1/16W		
R6 R7 R8 R9 R10		*	RK73GB1J000J RK73GB1J394J RK73GB1J224J RK73GB1J184J RK73GB1J333J	CHIP R 0.0 J 1/16W CHIP R 390K J 1/16W CHIP R 220K J 1/16W CHIP R 180K J 1/16W CHIP R 33K J 1/16W		

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R11			RK73FB2A473J	CHIP R 47K J 1/10W		
R12		*	RK73GB1J224J	CHIP R 220K J 1/16W		
R13 -15		*	RK73GB1J823J	CHIP R 82K J 1/16W		
R16		*	RK73GB1J000J	CHIP R 0.0 J 1/16W		
IC1			NJM4558M	IC(OP AMP X2)		
Q1		*	2SC4116(Y)	CHIP TRANSISTOR		

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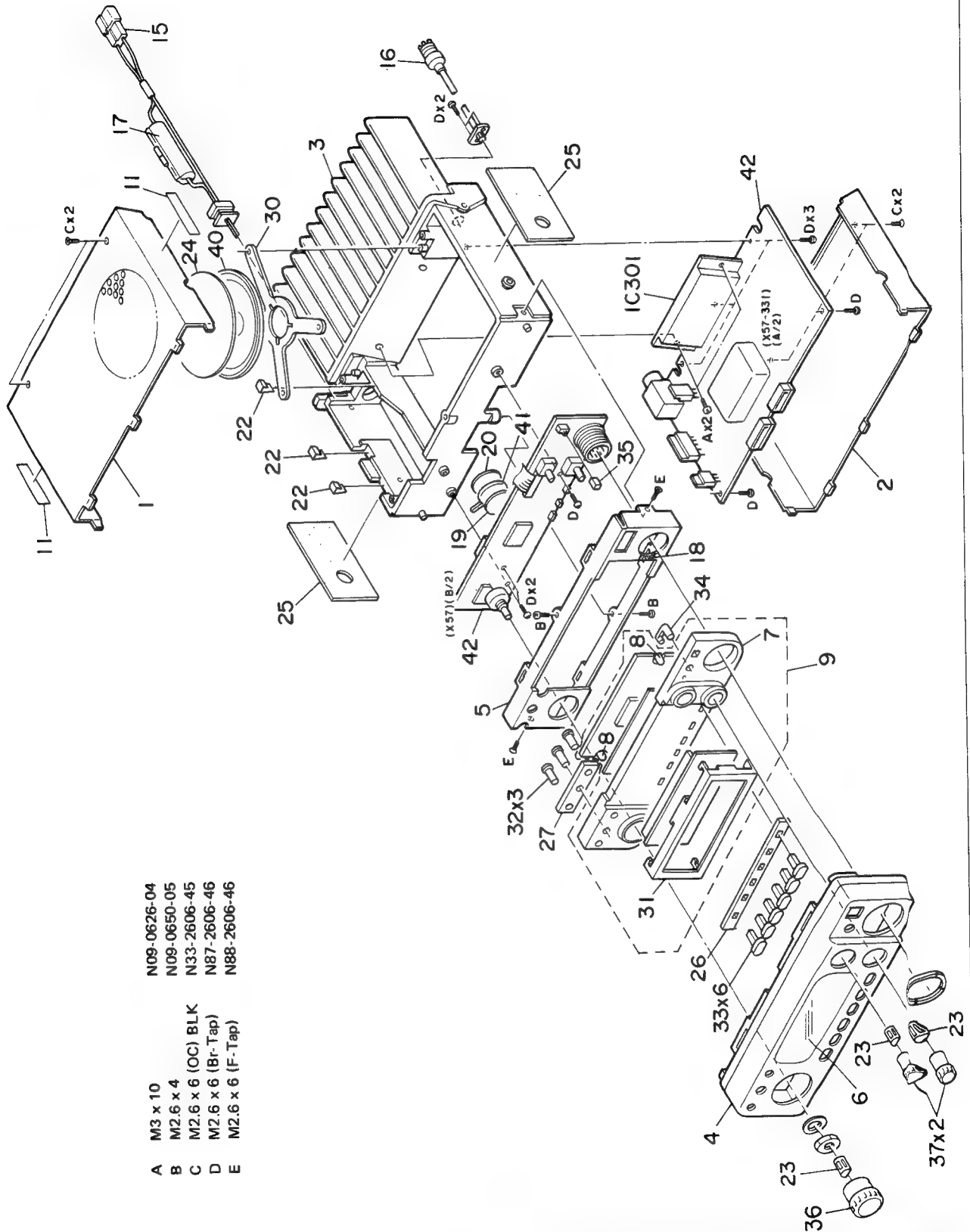
UE: AAFES(Europe) X: Australia

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### SEMICONDUCTOR

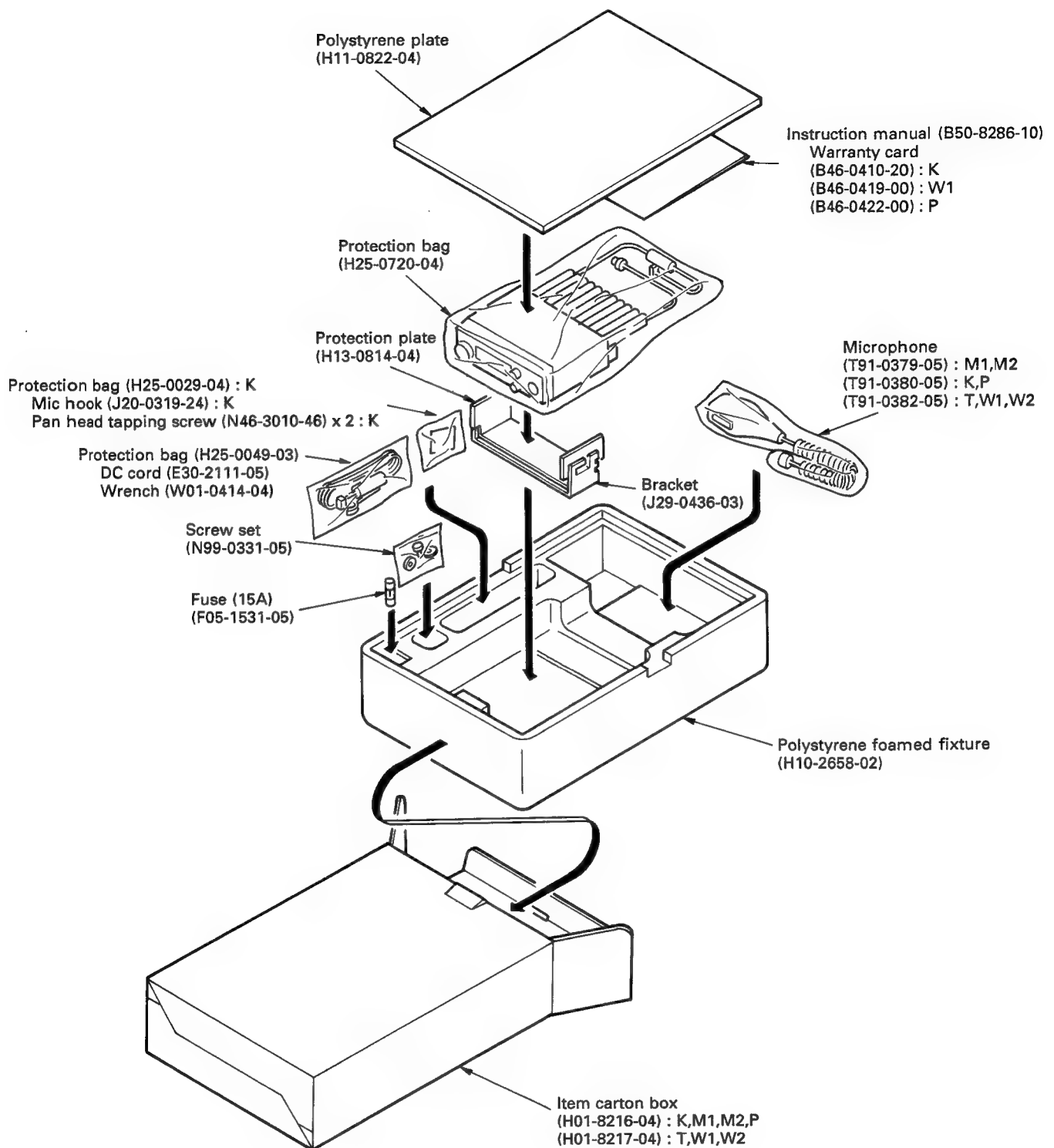
Item	New parts	Parts No.	Item	New parts	Parts No.
Diode		DSA3A1	Digital transistor	*	2SA1519
		MI308			DTC124EK
		MI407			DTC144EK
Chip diode		1SS181			DTC144WK
		1SS184			FMG2
		1SS187			FMW1
		1SS193	FET		2SK582
		1SS226	Chip FET		2SK208(Y)
	*	1T33C			3SK131(V12)
		DAN235(K)			3SK184(S)
		DLS1585	IC		KRR-C001
	*	MA141A		*	LA5010M
Chip vari-cap diode		1SV164			LC7582
Zener diode		02CZ7.5(X,Y)		*	M54959FP
Transistor		2SD1406(Y)		*	MC7808CT
Chip transistor		2SA1162(Y)			NJM78L05UA
		2SB1119S			NJM78L06UA
	*	2SB1302S			NJM4558M
		2SC2712(Y)		*	TC9174F
		2SC2714(Y)		*	μPC1241H
	*	2SC3324(B)			75108G-E10-1B
		2SC4116(Y)	Power module	*	S-AV17
		2SD1757(K)	H. IC	*	KCB05
				*	KCC02
				*	KCD01

## EXPLODED VIEW



Parts with the exploded numbers larger than 700 are not supplied.

## PACKING



## ADJUSTMENT

### REQUIRED TEST EQUIPMENT

1. **DC V.M and Tester**
  - 1) High input impedance
2. **RF VTVM (RF V.M)**
  - 1) Input impedance :  $1M\Omega$  min., 2pF max.
  - 2) Voltage range : F.S = 10mV to 300V
  - 3) Frequency range : Up to 450MHz
3. **Frequency Counter (f. counter)**
  - 1) Input sensitivity : Approx. 50mV
  - 2) Frequency range : Up to 450MHz
4. **DC Power Supply**
  - 1) Voltage : 10V to 17V, variable
  - 2) Current : 15A min.
5. **Power Meter**
  - 1) Measurement range : Approx. 30W, 3W, 1W
  - 2) Input impedance :  $50\Omega$
  - 3) Frequency range : 450MHz
6. **AF VTVM (AF V.M)**
  - 1) Input impedance :  $1M\Omega$  min.
  - 2) Voltage range : F.S = 1mV to 30V
  - 3) Frequency range : 50Hz to 10kHz
7. **AF Generator (AG)**
  - 1) Output frequency : 100Hz to 10kHz
  - 2) Output voltage : 0.5mV to 1V
8. **Linear Detector**
  - 1) Frequency range : 450MHz
9. **Spectrum Analyzer**
  - 1) Frequency range : 450MHz
10. **Directional Coupler**
11. **Oscilloscope**
  - 1) High sensitivity oscilloscope with horizontal input terminal
12. **SSG**
  - 1) Frequency range : 144MHz band
  - 2) Modulation: AM and FM MOD.
  - 3) Output level : 0.1 $\mu$ V to 100mV.
13. **Dummy Load**
  - 1) 8 $\Omega$ , 5W (approx.)
14. **Noise Generator**
  - 1) Must generate ignition-like noise containing harmonics beyond 450MHz.

### 15. Sweep Generator

- 1) Sweep range : 144MHz bands

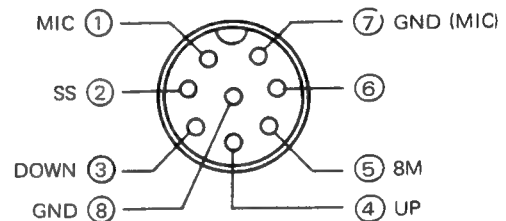
### 16. Tracking Generator

### PREPARATION

- 1) Unless otherwise specified, knobs and switches should be set as follows **Table 7**.

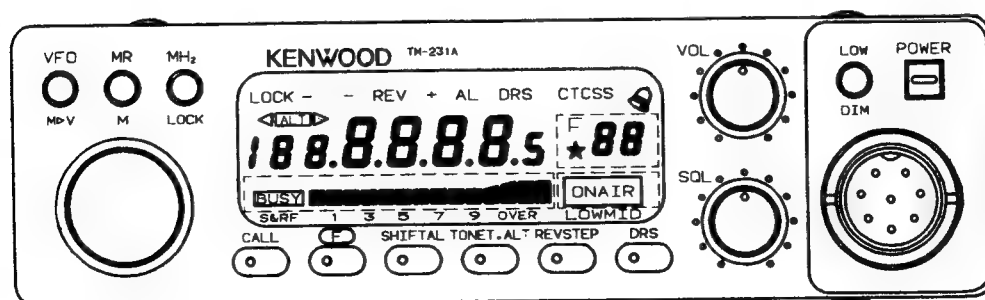
POWER SW	ON	CALL	OFF
AF VOL VR	MIN	SHIFT/AL	OFF
SQ VOL VR	MIN	TONE/T. ALT	OFF
VFO	VFO	REV/STEP	OFF
MR	OFF	DRS	OFF

**Table 7**



**Fig. 13 MIC terminals (view from front panel side)**

- 2) Use an insulated adjusting rod to adjust trimmers and coils.
- 3) To prevent damaging SSG, never set the stand by switch to SEND while adjusting the receiver section.
- 4) Be sure to turn the power switch OFF, before connecting the power cable to a power source.
- 5) SSG output levels are those at the time the output terminal is open.
- 6) Meter and display section should be set as follows **Fig. 14**.



**Fig. 14**

# TM-231A/E

## ADJUSTMENT

### COMMON SECTION ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
1. Setting	1) Source voltage : DC 13.8V POWER SW : OFF VOL VR : Full counter-clock-wise (CCW) SQL VR : CCW TX-RX unit VR3, 4 : CCW VR1 : Center							
2. Reset	1) Turn POWER SW ON while holding down MR/M.							Display 144.000
3. PLL	1) RX VCO FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> Receive.	DVM Dummy	TX-RX Rear panel	TP2 ANT			Check	1.7 ~ 2.4V
	2) FREQ. : 136.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> Receive.							1.0V or more.
	3) TX VCO FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> Transmit.							3.2 ~ 3.8V
	4) FREQ. : 173.995 <b>M2,W2</b> Transmit.							10V or less.
4. Transmit frequency adjustment	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> Transmit.	f.counter Power meter	Rear panel	ANT	TX-RX	TC3	144.975MHz <b>T,W1</b> 146.000MHz <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b>	±100Hz

### RECEIVER SECTION ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
1. BPF	1) FREQ. : 145.050 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.040 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 146.050 <b>W2</b> TX-RX unit VR1 : Center Connect the SSG to ANT. Connect the DC V.M to TP1. SSG output : -113dBm (0.5μV) SSG MOD : 1kHz SSG DEV : 3kHz	DC V.M	TX-RX	TP1	TX-RX	L1 ~ 4	Repeat for MAX.	
2. Distortion	1) FREQ. : 145.050 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.040 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 146.050 <b>W2</b> SSG output : -103dBm (1.7μV) SSG MOD : 1kHz SSG DEV : 3kHz	Distortion meter Oscilloscope	Rear panel	SP	TX-RX	L5, 6	Repeat for MIN.	Turn L6 core CCW until best SINAD point obtained.

## ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
3. Receiving sensitivity	1) FREQ. : 145.050 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.040 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 146.050 <b>W2</b> SSG output : -123dBm (0.16μV) SSG MOD : 1kHz SSG DEV : 3kHz	AF V.M Oscilloscope	Rear panel	SP	TX-RX	L1 ~ 6	Check	SINAD 12dB or more.
	2) FREQ. : 144.040 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 144.050 <b>T,W1,W2</b>							
	3) FREQ. : 145.950 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 147.940 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 147.950 <b>W2</b>							
4. S-meter	1) FREQ. : 145.050 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.040 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 146.050 <b>W2</b> SSG output : -93dBm (5μV) SSG MOD : 1kHz SSG DEV : 3kHz	LCD (S-meter)			TX-RX	VR1	All S-meter segments on (Adjust VR1 so that last segment just turns on).	
	2) SSG : OFF						Check	S-meter off.

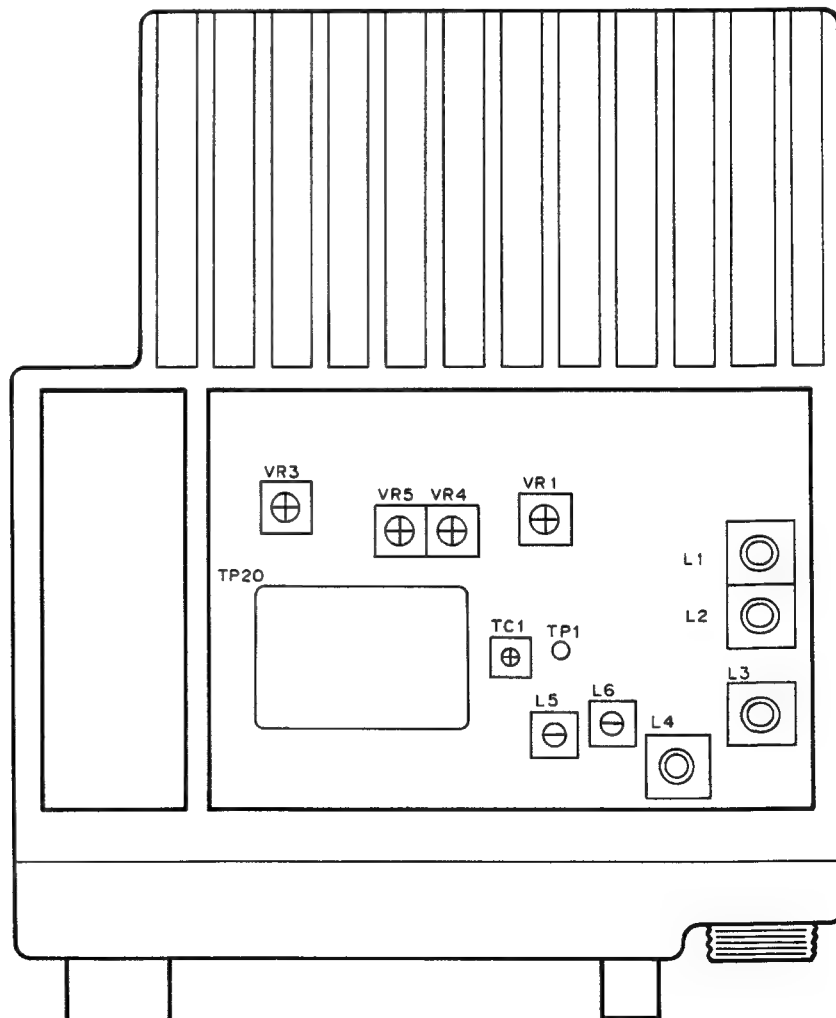
## TRANSMITTER SECTION ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
1-1. APC	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> TX-RX unit VR4 : CCW Transmit.	Power meter Ammeter	Rear panel	ANT			Check	57W or more.
	2) FREQ. : 145.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 147.995 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 147.950 <b>W2</b> Transmit.				TX-RX	VR4	54W	ON AIR LED on. ±1W, 10.5A or less.
	3) FREQ. : 144.000 Transmit.						Check	49 ~ 59W 10.5A or less.
	4) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> Transmit.						Read RF meter	All RF meter LEDs on.
1-2. MID power	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> MID SW : ON Transmit.				TX-RX	VR5	12W Read RF meter	±1W 10 RF meter LEDs on.
1-3. LOW power	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> LOW SW : ON Transmit.						Check Read RF meter	3.0 ~ 8.0W 6 RF meter LEDs on.

## ADJUSTMENT

Item	Condition	Measurement			Adjustment			Specifications/Remarks
		Test-equipment	Unit	Terminal	Unit	Parts	Method	
2. DEV.	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>K,P,M1,M2,W2</b> AG : 1kHz, 25mV <b>T,W1,W2</b> AG : 1kHz, 50mV <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> Transmit.	Linear detector Oscilloscope Power meter	Rear panel	ANT	TX-RX	VR2	±4.4kHz (Read higher absolute value of + or - value)	±200Hz Check for detected waveform.
	2) AG : 1kHz, 2.5mV <b>T,W1,W2</b> AG : 1kHz, 5.0mV <b>K,P,M1,M2</b>						Check	±2.2 ~ 3.6kHz
3. Protection	1) FREQ. : 145.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 147.995 <b>K,P,M1,M2</b> FREQ. : 147.950 <b>W2</b> ANT : OPEN Transmit.	Ammeter					Check	11A or less.
4-1. TONE	1) FREQ. : 145.250 TONE : ON Transmit.	Linear detector Oscilloscope	Rear panel	ANT			Check	DEV. : ±0.5 ~ 1.0kHz
4-2. TONE <b>TM-231E</b>	1) FREQ. : 144.975 <b>T,W1</b> FREQ. : 146.000 <b>W2</b> Transmit.	Power meter					TONE SW of MIC : ON.	DEV. : ±2.5 ~ 5.0kHz

### Adjustment Points (Top View)



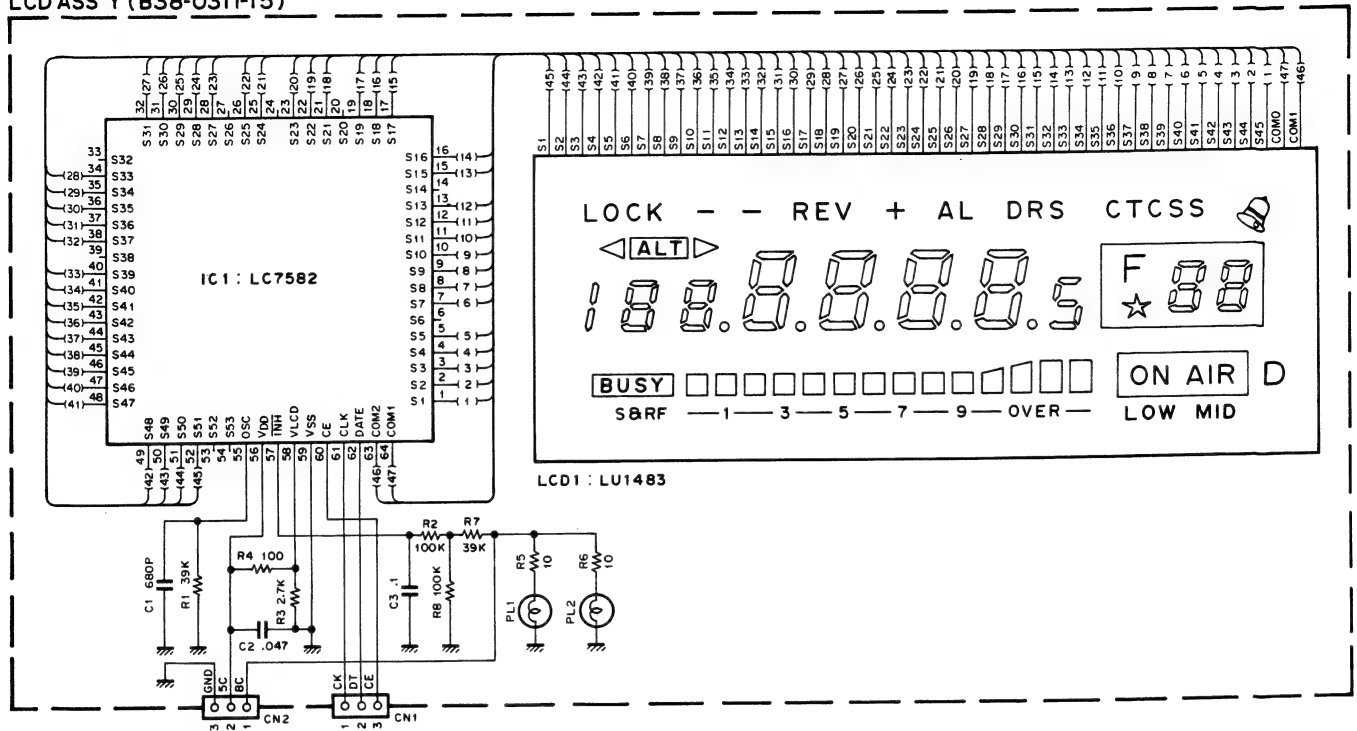
#### TX-RX unit (X57-3310-XX)

VR1 : S-meter  
 VR3 : ±4.4kHz at 1kHz, 25mV (T,W1,W2)  
 VR3 : ±4.4kHz at 1kHz, 50mV (K,M1,M2,P)  
 VR4 : APC  
 VR5 : MID POWER  
 L1 ~ 4 : BPF, RX sensitivity  
 L5 : Distortion, RX sensitivity  
 L6 : Distortion  
 TC1 : TX frequency

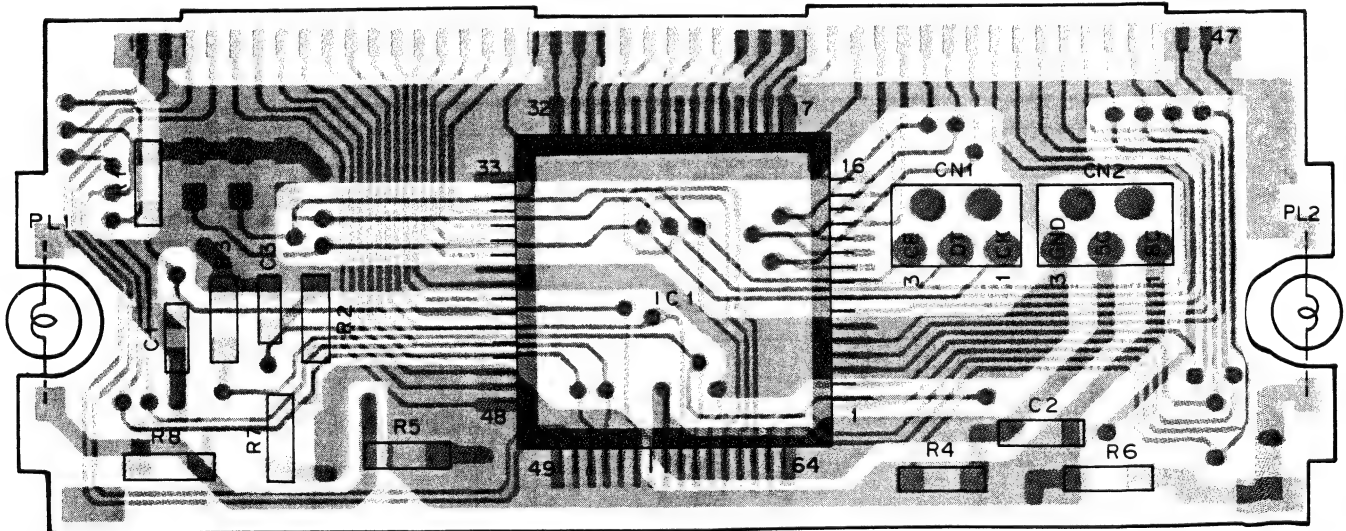
# PC BOARD VIEWS/CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS TM-231A/E

## LCD ASS'Y (B38-0311-15)

LCD ASS'Y (B38-0311-15)

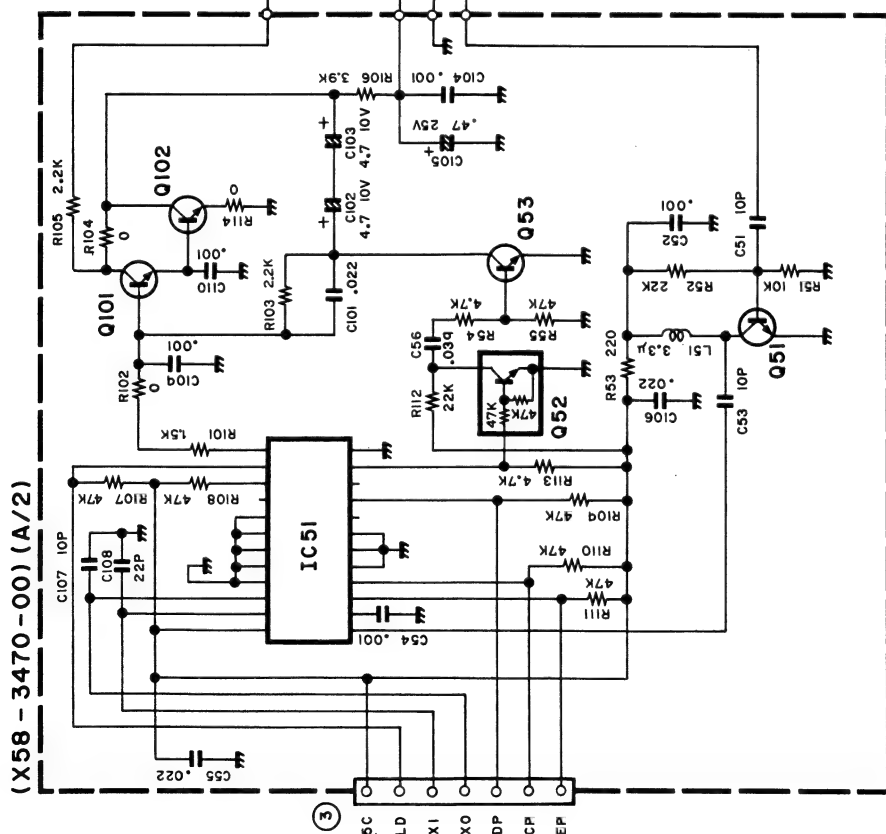
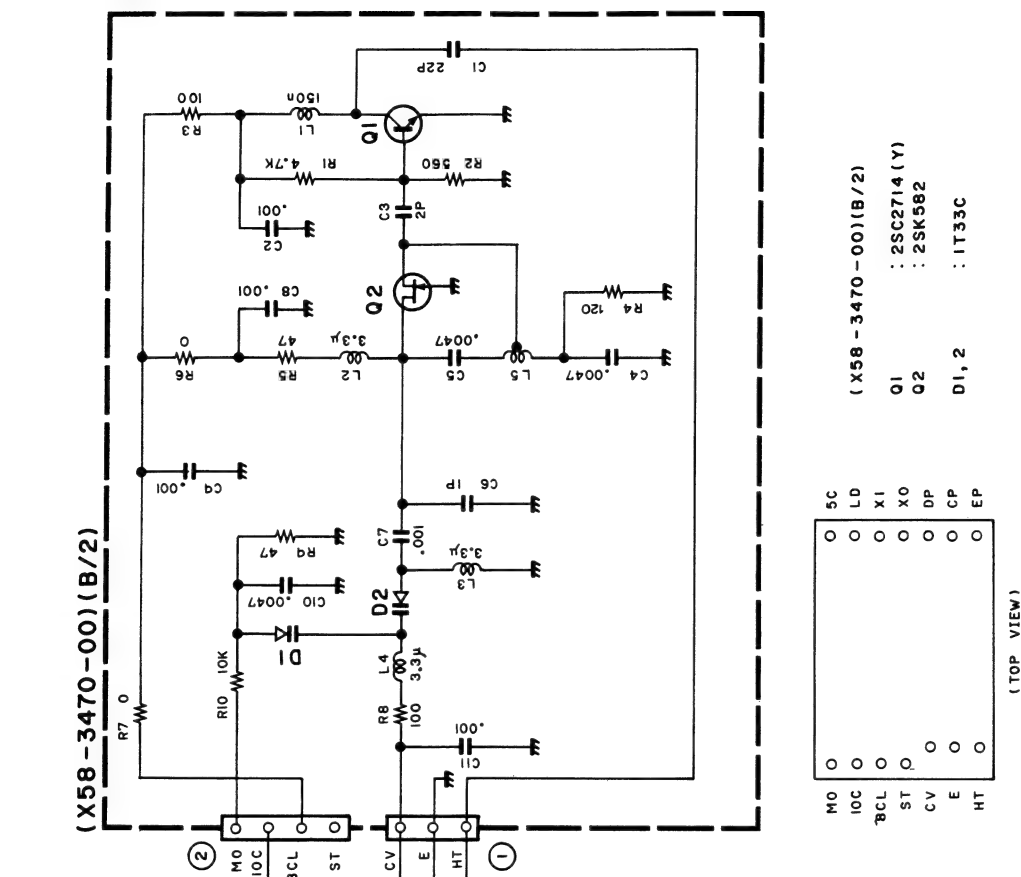


## LCD ASS'Y (B38-0311-15) Component side view

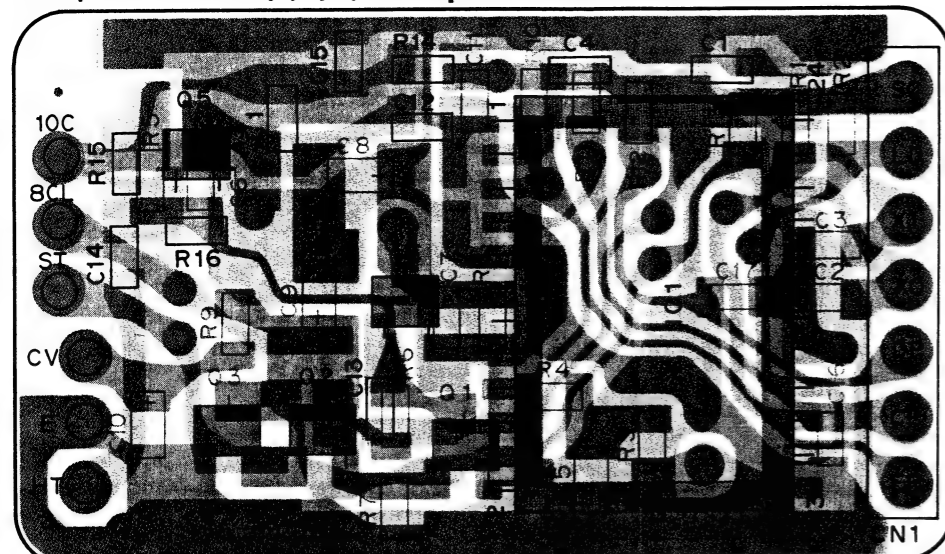


# TM-231A/E CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

## PLL (X58-3470-00)

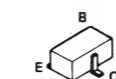


PLL (X58-3470-00) (A/2) Component side view

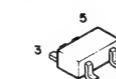


IC51 : M54959FP Q51 : 2SC2714(Y) Q52 : DTC144EK Q53 : 2SC2712(Y) Q101,102 : 2SC3324(B)

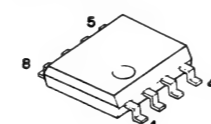
DTC144EK  
2SC2712(Y)  
2SC2714(Y)  
2SC3324(B)  
2SA1162(Y)  
2SC4116(Y)



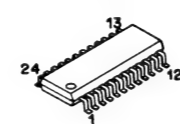
FMW1



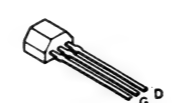
NJM4558M



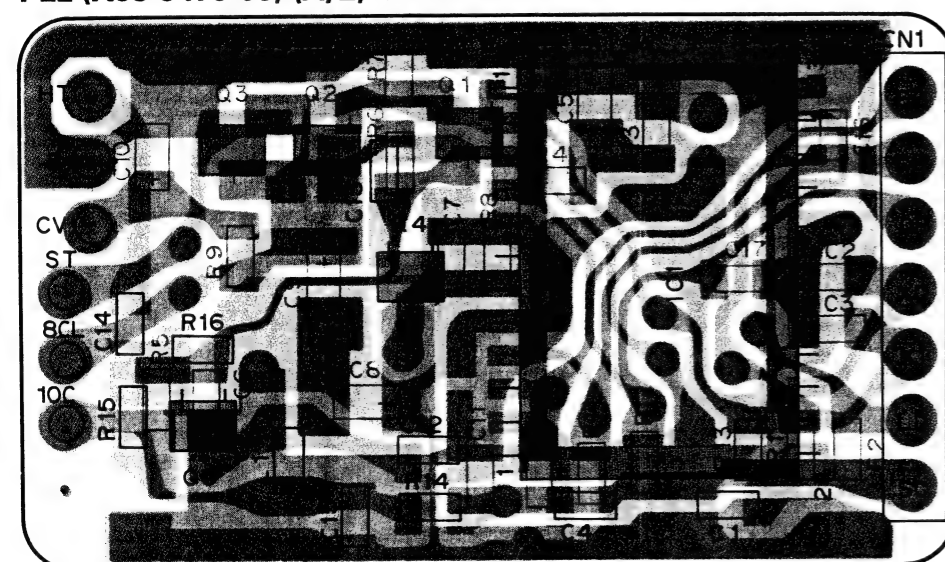
M54959FP



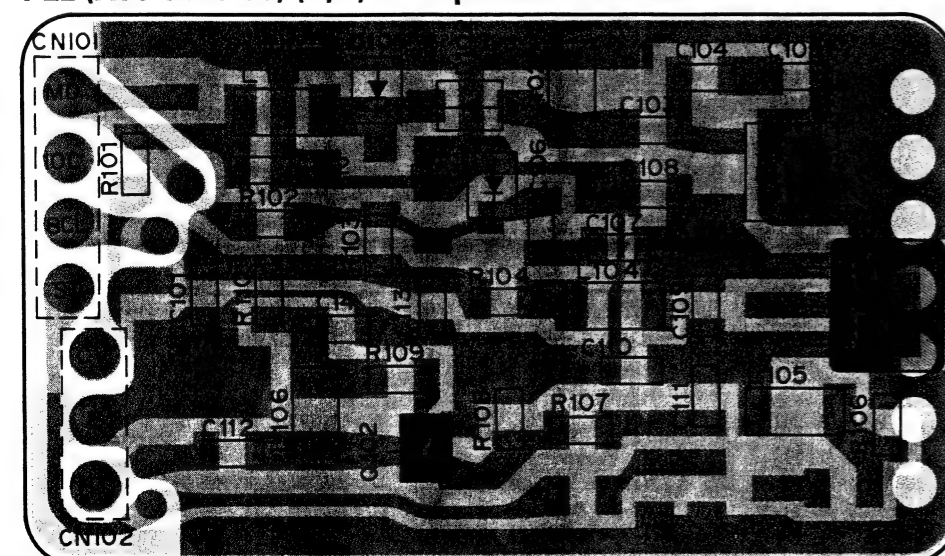
2SK582



PLL (X58-3470-00) (A/2) Foil side view



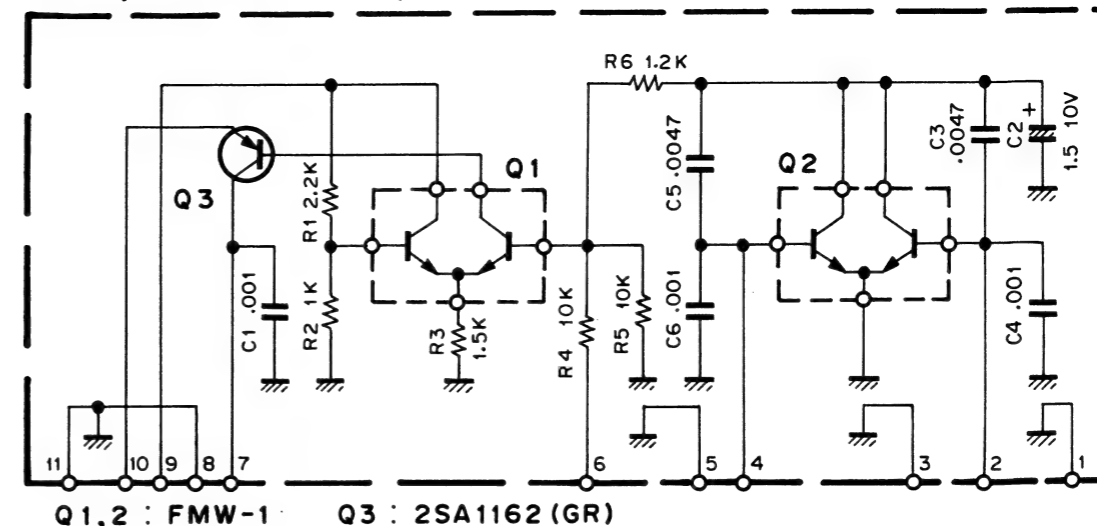
PLL (X58-3470-00) (B/2) Component side view



Q1 : 2SC2714 (Y) Q2 : 2SK582 D1,2 : 1T33C

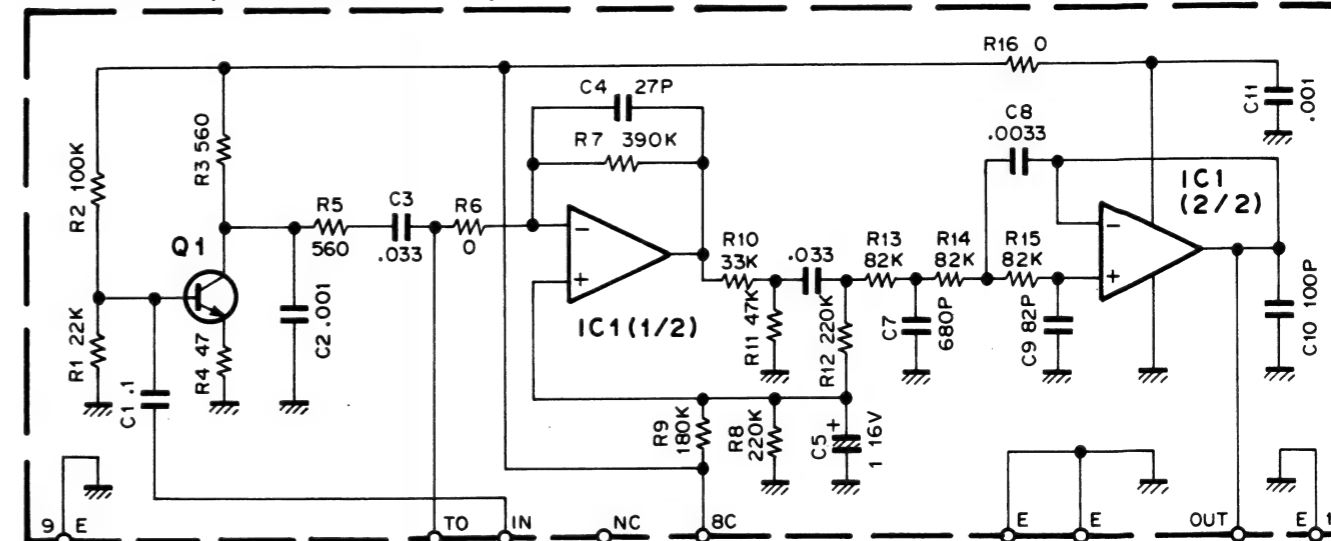
# PC BOARD VIEW/CIRCUIT DIAGRAM TM-231A/E

APC (X59-3130-00)  
APC (X59-3130-00)



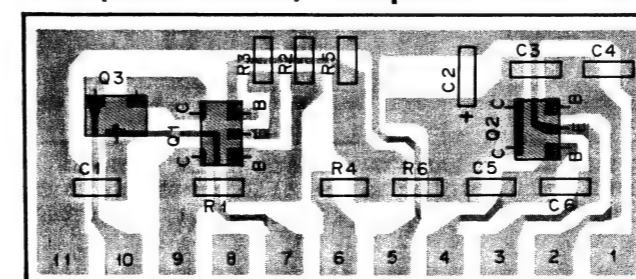
Q1,2 : FMW-1 Q3 : 2SA1162 (GR)

MIC AMP (X59-3610-00)  
MIC AMP (X59-3610-00)



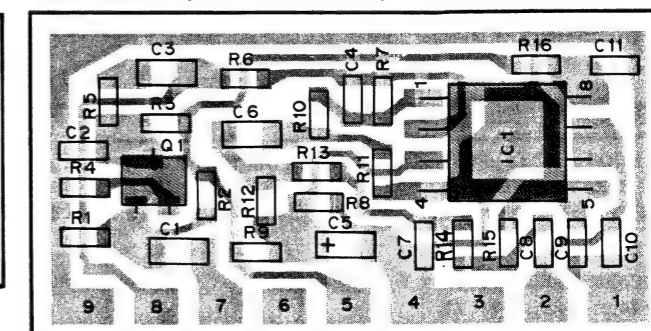
Q1 : 2SC4116 (Y) IC1 : NJM4558M

APC (X59-3130-00) Component side view



Q1,2 : FMW-1 Q3 : 2SA1162 (GR)

MIC AMP (X59-3610-00) Foil side view

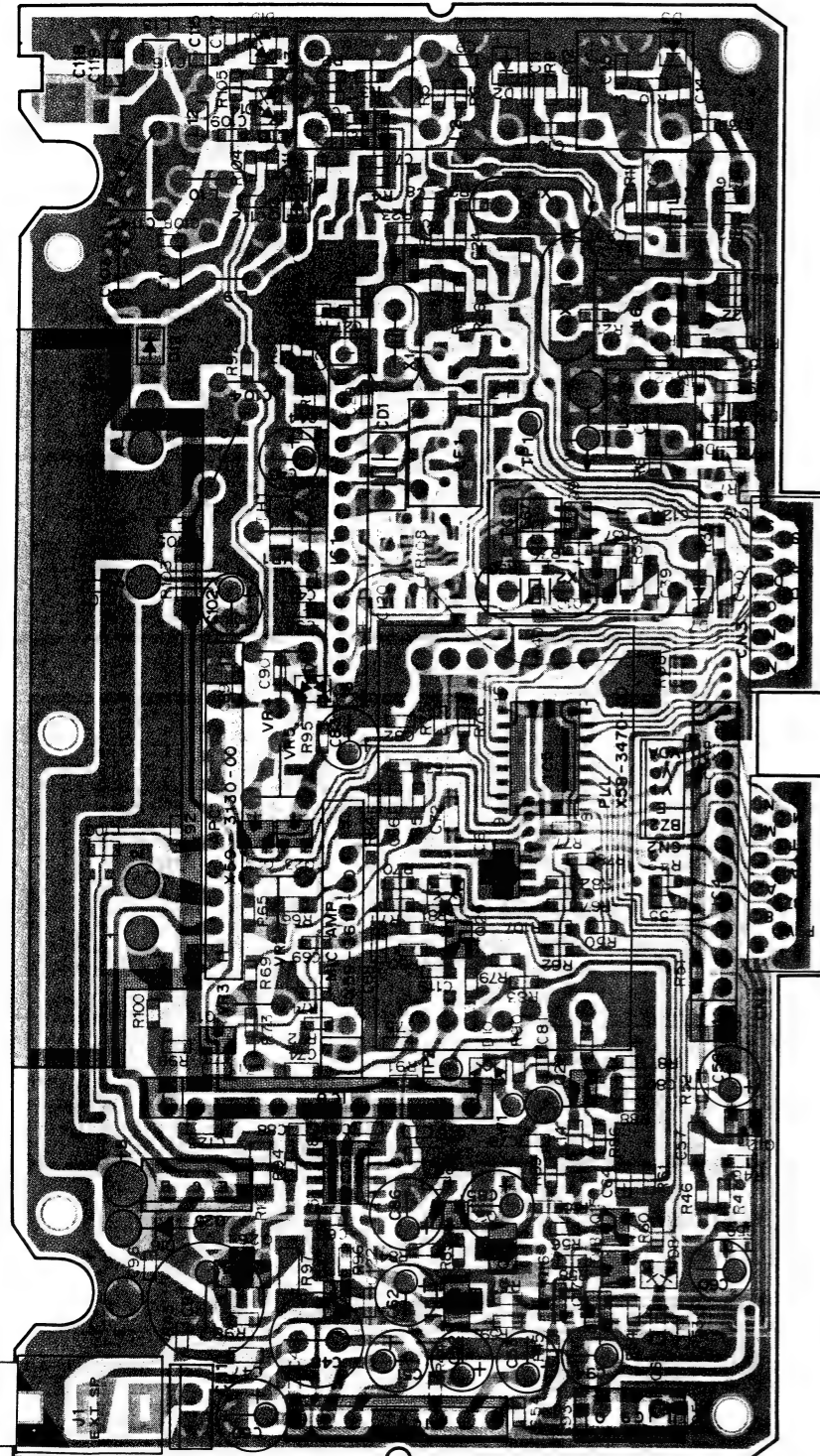


Q1 : 2SC4116 (Y) IC1 : NJM4558M

# TM-231A/E PC BOARD VIEWS

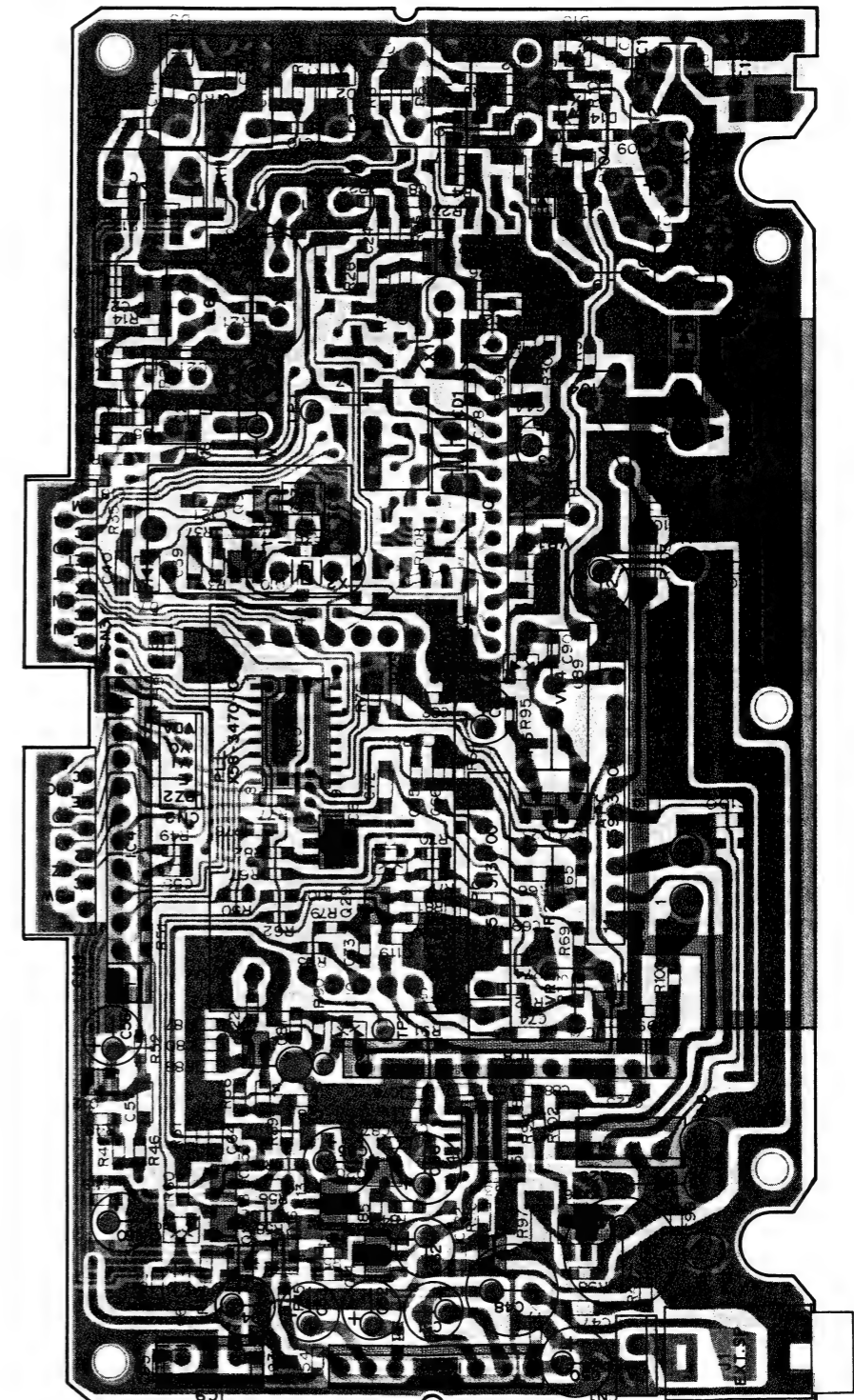
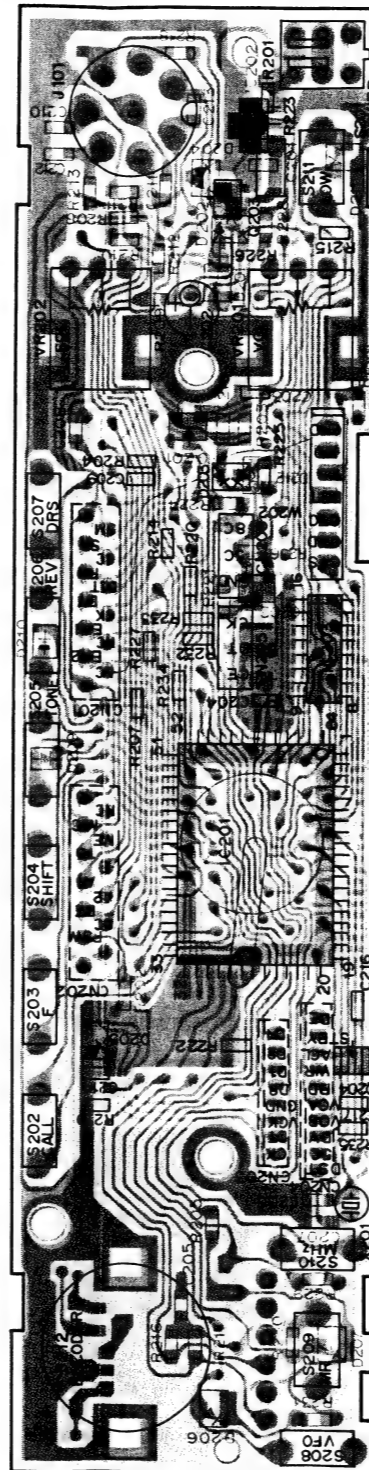
## TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) Component side view

-11 : TM-231A (K,P) -21 : TM-231A (M2) -22 : TM-231A (M2) -61 : TM-231E (T,W1) -62 : TM-231E (W2)



## TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) Foil side view

-11 : TM-231A (K,P) -21 : TM-231A (M2) -22 : TM-231A (M2) -61 : TM-231E (T,W1) -62 : TM-231E (W2)



IC1 : KCD01 IC3 :  $\mu$ PC1241H IC4 : KCC02 IC5 : TC9174F IC6 : NJM78L05UA IC7 : LA5010M IC8 : KCB05 IC9 : MC7808CT IC201 : 75108G-E10-1B IC202 : NJM78L06UA IC203 : KRR-C001 IC301 : S-AV17 Q1 : 3SK184(S) Q4 : 3SK131(V12) Q5,22 : 2SC2714(Y)  
Q,21 : 2SK208(Y) Q,10,16,~18,20,27,201,202,204 : 2SC2712(Y) Q9 : FMG2 Q12,19 : 2SD1757 (K) Q13,14 : 2SB1119S Q15 : DTC144WK Q23,24 : DTC124EK Q25 : 2SD1406 (Y) Q26 : 2SB1302S Q203 : 2SA1519 D10 : DAN235(K) D2~6 : 1SV164 D7,201 : DLS1585  
D8,9,203 : 1SS184 D11,202 : 1SS181 D12 : MI407 D13 : MI308 D14,15 : 1SS226 D16 : DSA3A1 D204,206,207,211 : 1SS187 D205 : 1SS193 D209,210 : MA141A D212 : 02CZ7.5(X,Y)

DTC124EK 2SC2712(Y)  
DTC144K 2SC2714(Y)  
DTC144WK 2SD1757(K)  
2SA1519



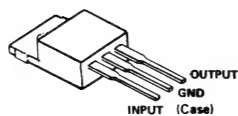
2SK208(Y)



2SK582



MC7808CT



2SB1119S  
2SB1302S



NJM78L05UA  
NJM78L06UA



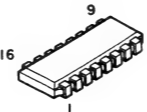
3SK131(V12)  
3SK184(S)



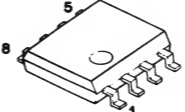
FMG2



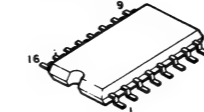
KRR-C001



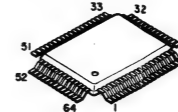
LA5010M



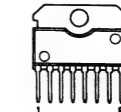
TC9174F



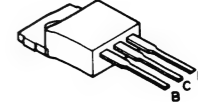
75108G-E10-1B



$\mu$ PC1241H



2SD1406(Y)



A

B

C

D

E

F

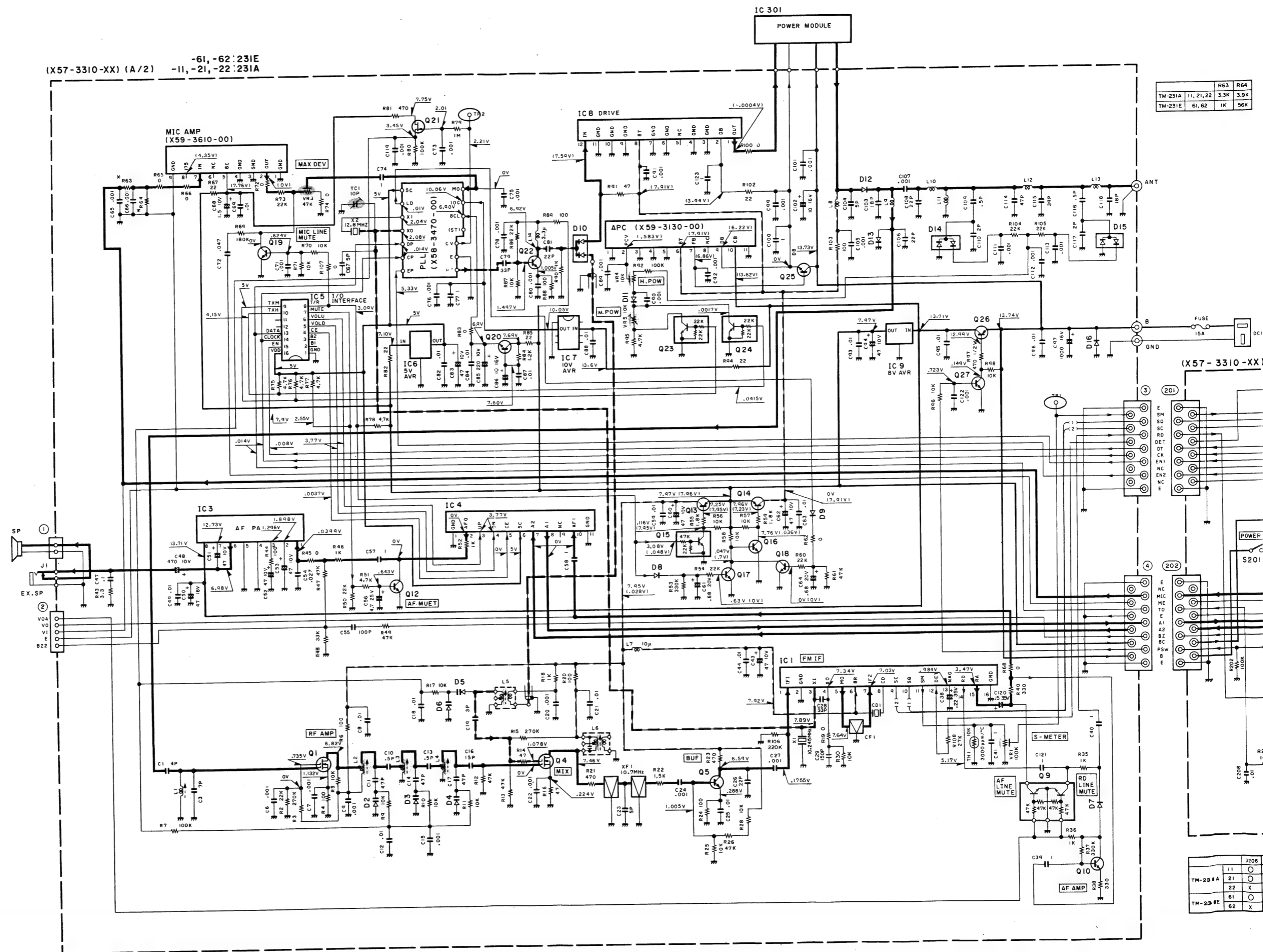
G

H

I

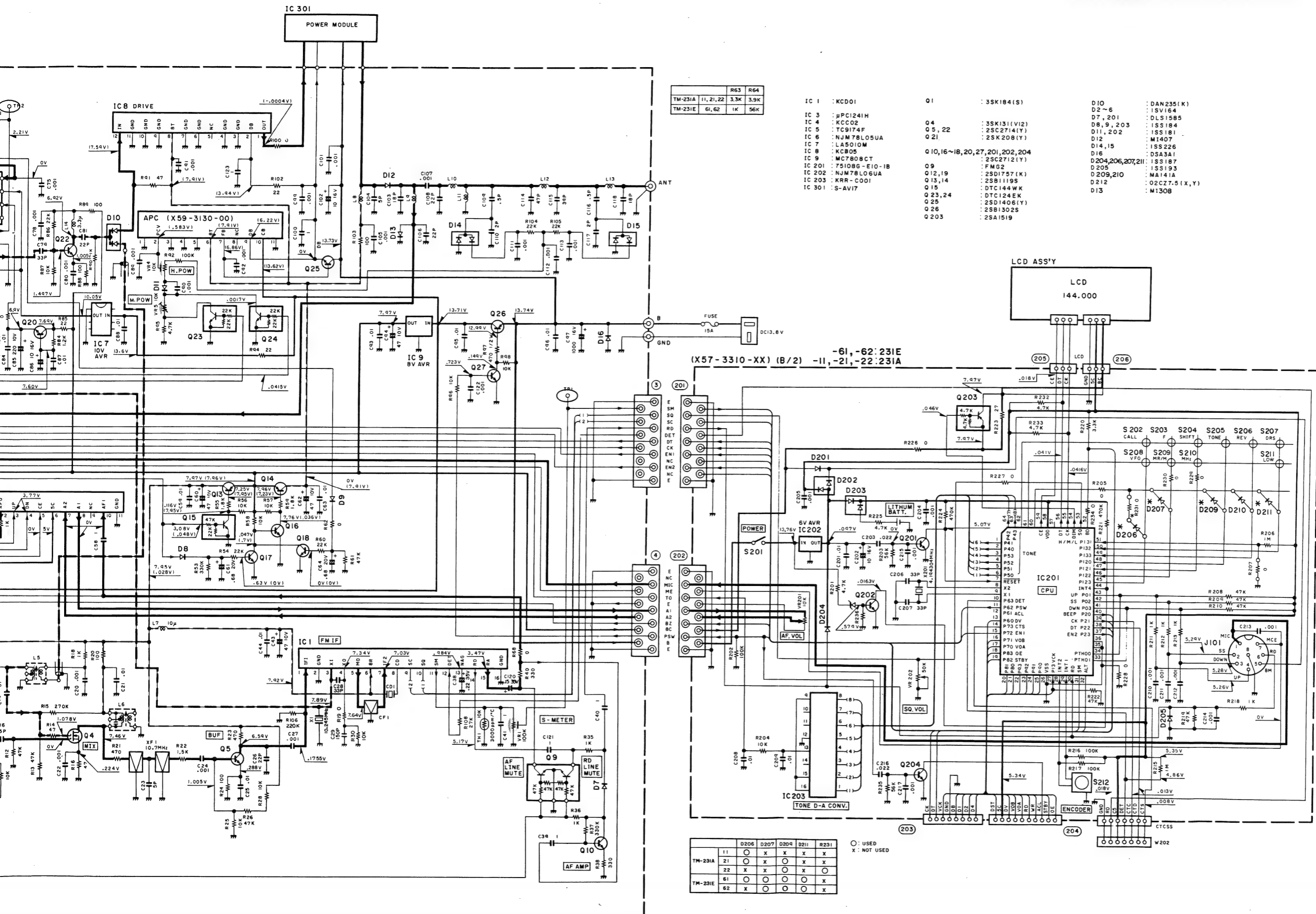
J

— Signal line — Control signal line — Common DC line



# SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM TM-231A/E

DC line



	R63	R64
TM-231A	11, 21, 22	3.3K 3.9K
TM-231E	61, 62	1K 56K

IC 1	: KCD01	Q1	: 3SK184(S)	D10	: DAN235(K)
IC 3	: uPC1241H	Q4	: 3SK131(VI2)	D2~6	: 1SV164
IC 4	: KCC02	Q5, 22	: 2SC2714(Y)	D7, 201	: DLS1585
IC 5	: TC9174F	Q21	: 2SK208(Y)	D8, 9, 203	: 1SS184
IC 6	: NJM78L05UA			D11, 202	: 1SS181
IC 7	: LA5010M			D12	: M1407
IC 8	: KC805			D14, 15	: 1SS226
IC 9	: MC7808CT			D16	: DSA3A1
IC 201	: 751086-E10-1B			D204, 206, 207, 211	: 1SS187
IC 202	: NJM78L06UA			D205	: 1SS193
IC 203	: KRR-C001			D209, 210	: MA141A
IC 301	: S-AV17			D212	: 02CZ7.5(X,Y)
				D13	: M1308

-61, -62: 231E  
(X57-3310-XX) (B/2) -11, -21, -22: 231A

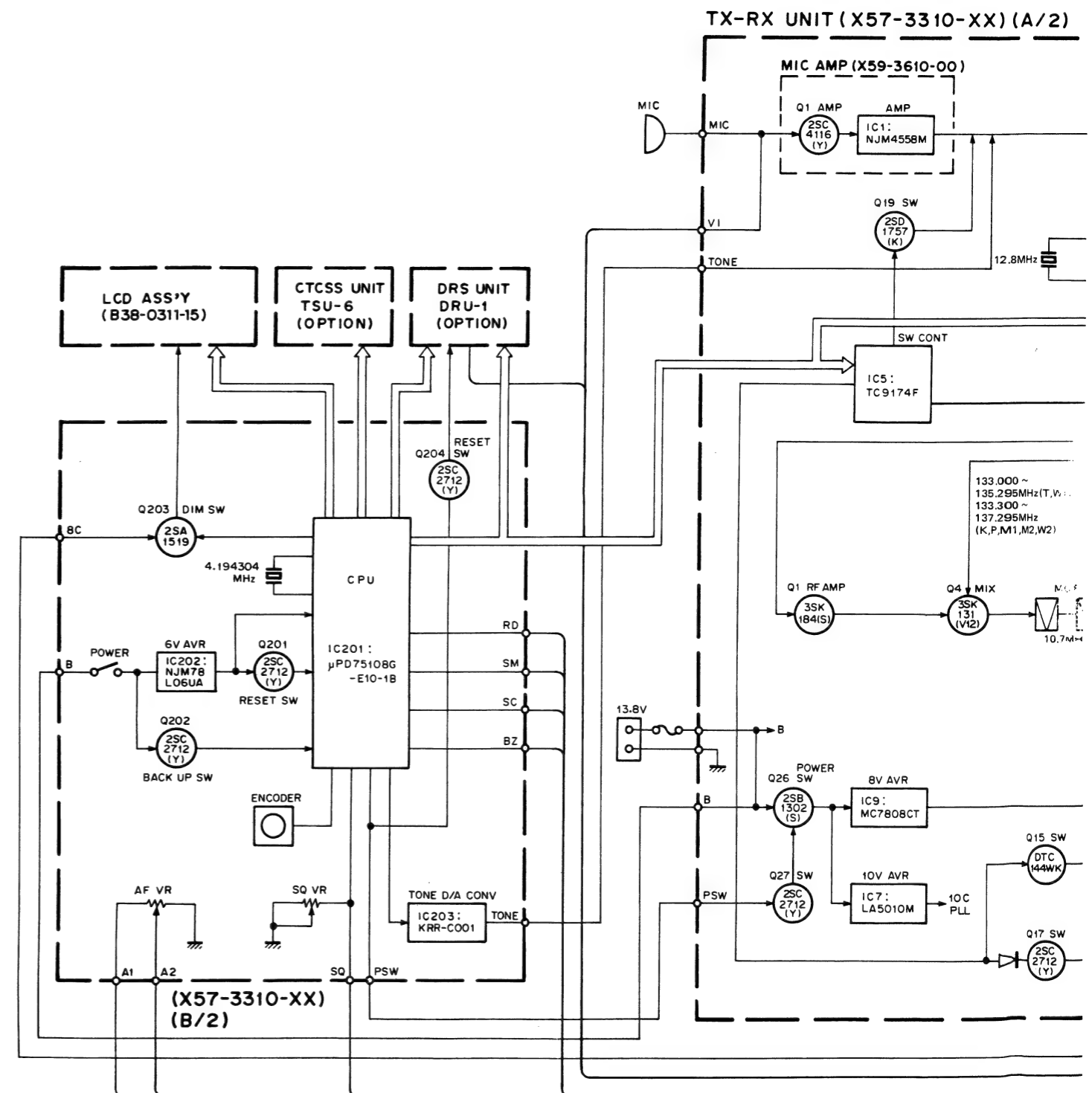
	D206	D207	D209	D211	D231
TM-231A	11	○	X	X	X
	21	○	X	○	X
	22	X	○	○	X
TM-231E	61	○	○	○	X
	62	X	○	○	X

○: USED  
X: NOT USED

## TERMINAL FUNCTIONS

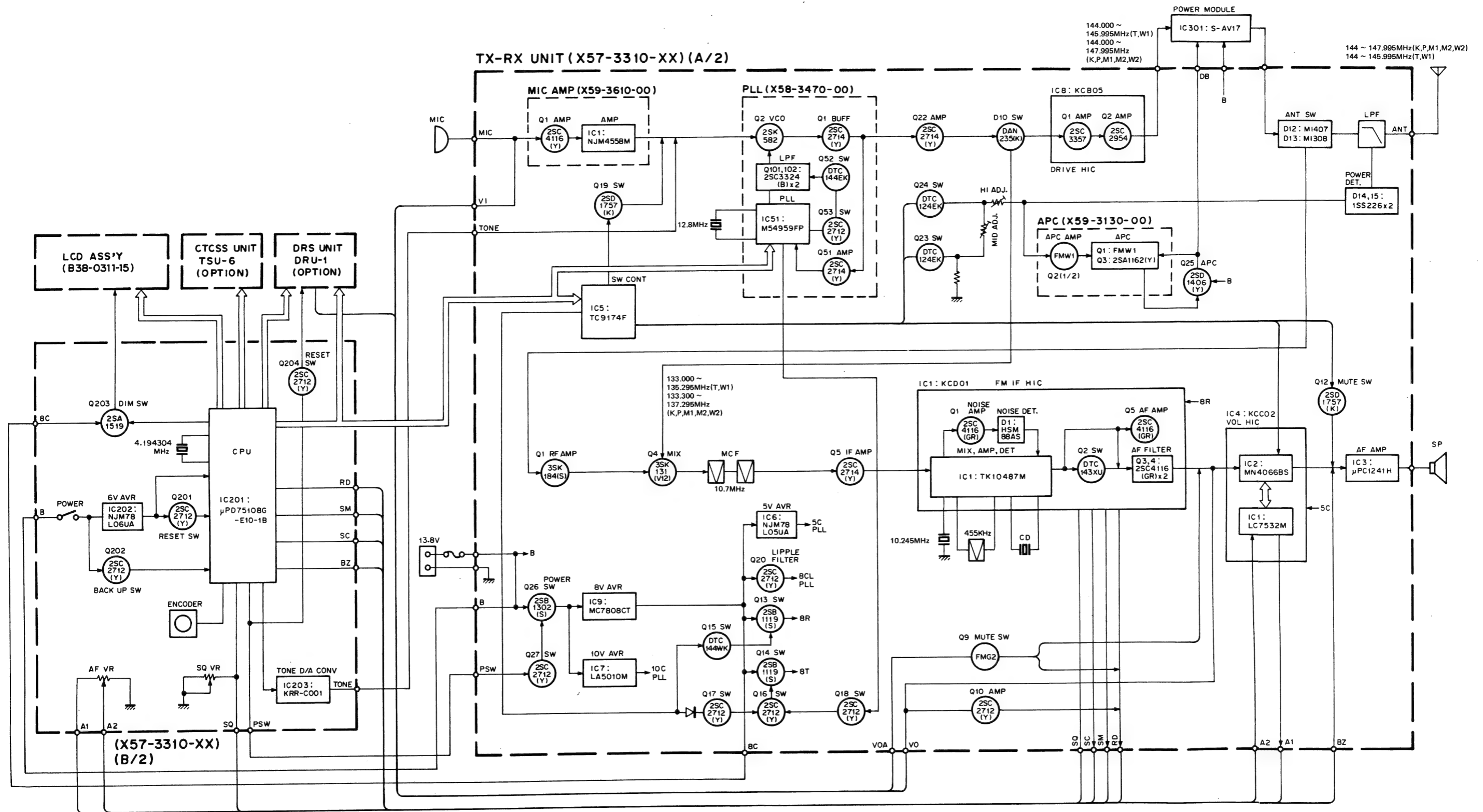
Connector No.	Terminal No.	Terminal Name	Terminal Function
<b>TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) (A/2)</b>			
CN1	1	SP	Speaker input.
	2	E	GND.
CN2	1	VOA	Power supply for voice memory.
	2	VO	Voice memory output.
	3	VI	Voice memory input.
	4	E	GND.
CN3	5	BZZ	
	1	E	GND.
	2	SM	S-meter output.
	3	SQ	Squelch output.
	4	SC	Squelch busy control output.
	5	RD	Audio output.
	6	DET	
	7	DT	PLL data.
	8	CK	PLL clock.
	9	EN1	PLL enable.
	10	NC	
	11	EN2	Shift register (IC5) enable.
	12	NC	
	13	E	GND.
CN4	1	E	GND.
	2	NC	
	3	MIC	Mic input (To MIC AMP unit).
	4	ME	MIC GND.
	5	TO	Tone input.
	6	E	GND.
	7	A1	Audio output (To AF VOL).
	8	A2	Audio input (To electronic volume from AF VOL).
	9	BZ	Beep input (To AF IC from CPU).
	10	8C	Common +8V.
	11	PSW	Power switch control input.
	12	B	+13.8V.
	13	E	GND.
<b>TX-RX UNIT (X57-3310-XX) (B/2)</b>			
CN201	1	E	GND.
	2	SM	S-meter input (To CPU IC201).
	3	SQ	Squelch input (To CPU IC201).
	4	SC	Squelch busy control input (To CPU IC201).
	5	RD	Audio input (CPU IC201).
	6	DET	
	7	DT	PLL data (From CPU IC201).
	8	CK	PLL clock (From CPU IC201).
	9	EN1	PLL enable (From CPU IC201).
	10	NC	
	11	EN2	Shift register enable (From CPU IC201).
	12	NC	
	13	E	GND.

Connector No.	Terminal No.	Terminal Name	Terminal Function
CN202	1	E	GND.
	2	NC	
	3	MIC	Mic output (From mic jack).
	4	ME	MIC GND.
	5	TO	Tone output (From IC203).
	6	E	GND.
	7	A1	Audio input (To AF VOL).
	8	A2	Audio output (To electronic volume from AF VOL).
	9	BZ	Beep output (From CPU).
	10	8C	Common +8V.
	11	PSW	Power switch control output (From CPU).
	12	B	+13.8V.
	13	E	GND.
CN203	1	CK	PLL IC clock output (From CPU P21).
	2	DT	PLL IC data output (From CPU P22).
	3	VCK	
	4	GND	GND.
	5	D8	DRS unit data.
	6	D1	DRS unit data.
	7	D2	DRS unit data.
	8	D4	DRS unit data.
CN204	1	DST	
	2	5C	Common +5V.
	3	DV	
	4	VOB	DRS unit VOB output.
	5	VOA	DRS unit VOA output.
	6	RD	DRS unit RD output.
	7	WR	DRS unit WR output.
	8	ACL	DRS unit RESET output.
	9	STBY	DRS unit STBY output
	10	OE	
CN205	1	CE	LCD driver enable output.
	2	DT	LCD driver data output.
	3	CK	LCD driver clock output.
CN206	1	GND	GND.
	2	5C	Common +5V.
	3	8C	Common +8V.
W202	1	GND	GND.
	2	RD	CTCSS unit voice de-modulation input.
	3	C5	Common +5V.
	4	DET	CTCSS unit tone matching input.
	5	CTC	CTCSS unit clock output.
	6	CTD	CTCSS unit data output.
	7	CTS	CTCSS unit enable output.



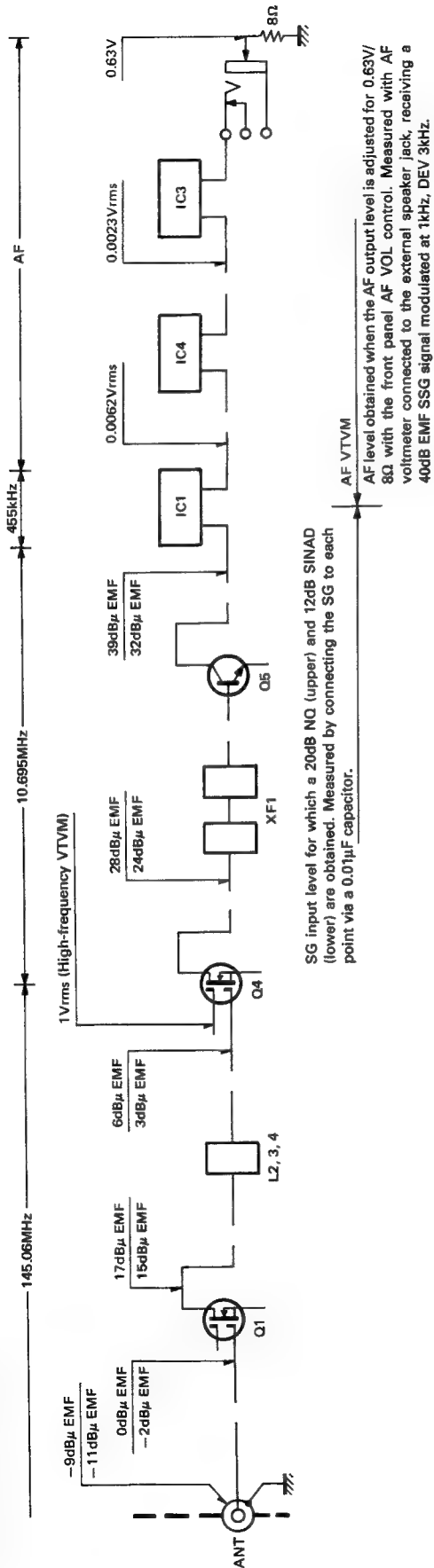
# TM-231A/E TM-231A/E

## BLOCK DIAGRAM

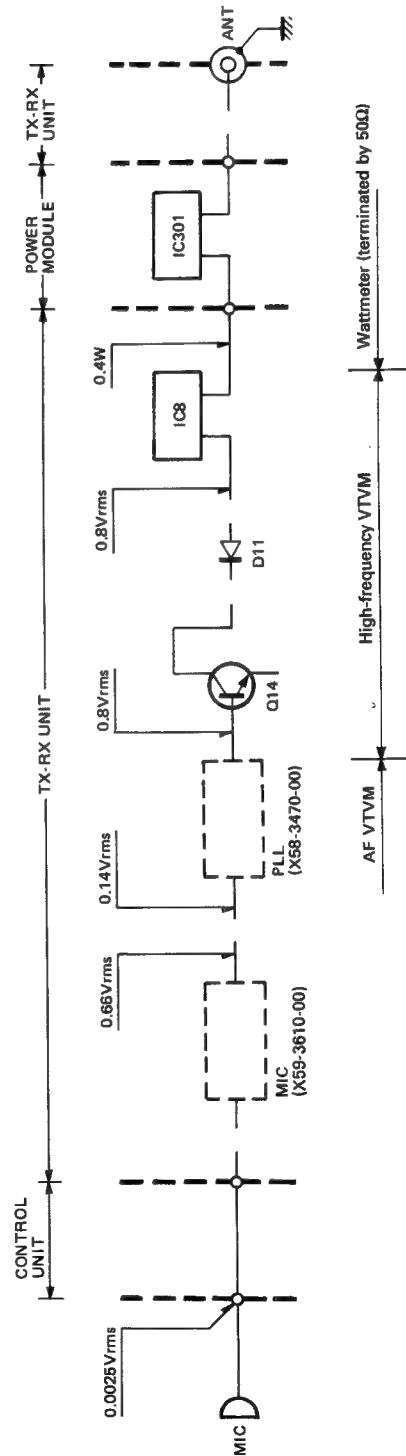


## LEVEL DIAGRAM

### Receiver section



### Transmitter section



1. AG is set so that MIC input becomes 3kHz DEV at 1kHz MOD.
2. Transmitting frequency : 145.06 MHz

# TM-231A/E

## DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT)

### DRU-1 CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

#### 1. Overview

The DRU-1 is a digital recording and playback unit designed to be installed inside the TM-231A/E series. This unit has the following features:

- Recording received audio (for output to the internal speaker) or transmit audio (microphone input)
- Outputting recorded audio to the internal speaker or outputting recorded audio as modulating signals during transmission
- Built-in lithium battery back-up for maintaining DRU-1 contents

#### 2. Operations

##### • Recording received audio (for output to the internal speaker)

A received signal from the VO pin is fed into pin 1 (0Y) of the multiplexer IC1 (TC4052BF). It is then fed into pin 59 (MIC IN) of IC3 (TC8830F) via pin 3 (Y). The signal is amplified approx. 26dB by a mic amplifier in IC3, and output via pin 60 (C1). The signal from pin 60 is fed into pin 63 (C2) and amplified approx. 20dB. The amplified signal is applied to pin 64 (MIC OUT) and pin 65 (ADI).

##### • Recording transmit audio (microphone input)

Microphone input from the VI pin is amplified by Q5, and fed into pin 2 (2Y) of the multiplexer IC1 (TC4052BF). It is then supplied to IC3 (TC8830F) via pin 3 (Y) and recorded in the same way as in recording received sound.

##### • Outputting recorded audio to the internal speaker

D/A convertor output from pin 66 (DAO) of IC3 (TC8830F) is passed through a CR filter, and amplified by Q6. The amplified signal is then fed into pin 13 (X) of the multiplexer IC1 (TC4052BF), and output to the VO pin via pin 14 (1X).

##### • Outputting recorded audio as modulating signals during transmission

When sound recorded in the DRU-1 is played during transmission, the same operations as written above in outputting recorded audio to the internal speaker occur. That is, D/A convertor output from pin 66 (DAO) of IC3 (TC8830F) is passed through a CR filter, amplified by Q6, and fed into pin 13 (X) of the multiplexer IC1 (TC4052BF). The sound, however, is output via pin 11 (3X).

	VOA (pin 10)	VOB (pin 9)	On channel
Output to speaker	H	L	1X (pin 14)
Output during transmission	H	H	3X (pin 11)
Received audio recording	L	L	0Y (pin 1)
Transmit audio recording	L	H	2Y (pin 2)

Table 1 IC1 : TC4052BF operations

### DRU-1 DESCRIPTION OF COMPONENTS

#### ACCESSORY UNIT (X42-3010-00)

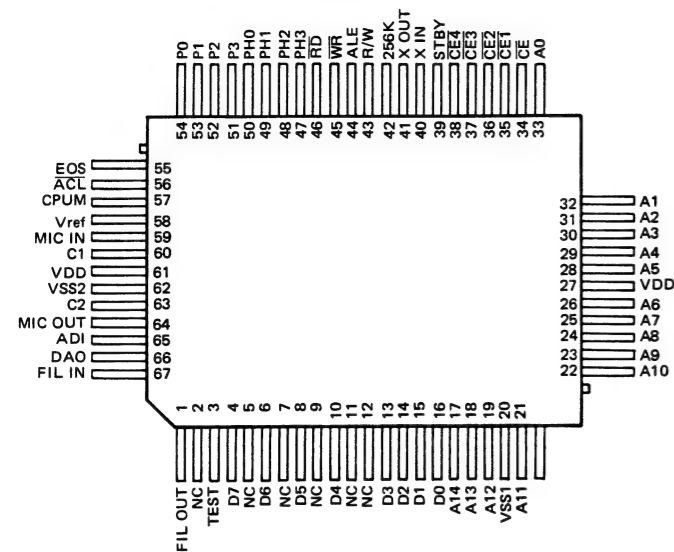
Component	Use/Function	Description
IC1	Multiplexer	See DRU-1 circuit description.
IC3	Audio recording and playback	See DRU-1 semiconductor data.
IC4~7	S-RAM	
Q5	AF amplification	Mic input amplification.
Q6	AF amplification	Playback sound amplification.
D1	Reverse current prevention	
D2	Reverse current prevention	Back-up.

## DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT)

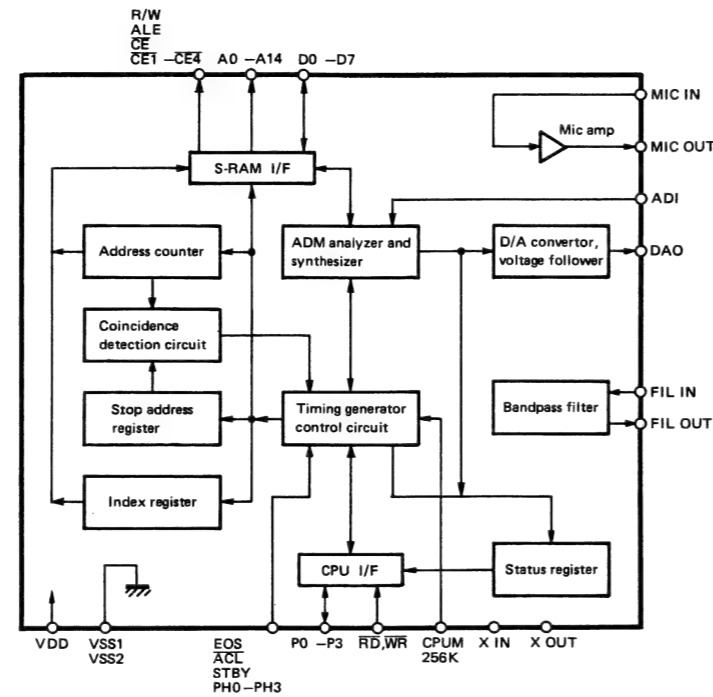
## DRU-1 SEMICONDUCTOR DATA

## 1. Audio recording and playback : TC8830F (IC3)

## • Terminal connection diagram



## • Block diagram



## • Terminal functions

Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Function	Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Function
1	FIL OUT	O	Not used.	41	X OUT	O	512kHz oscillation circuit.
2	NC	-	Not connected.	42	256K	I	64K/256K RAM select, "H" when 256K used.
3	TEST	-	Not used.	43	R/W	O	RAM read/write output.
4	D7	I/O	RAM data I/O.	44	ALE	-	Not used.
5	NC	-	Not connected.	45	WR	I	Write pulse input.
6	D6	I/O	RAM data I/O.	46	RD	I	Read pulse input.
7	NC	-	Not connected.	47~50	PH3~PH0	-	Not used.
8	D5	I/O	RAM data I/O.	51~54	P3~P0	I/O	Data bus.
9	NC	-	Not connected.	55	EOS	-	Not used.
10	D4	I/O	RAM data I/O.	56	ACL	I	Reset signal input.
11,12	NC	-	Not connected.	57	CPUM	I	"H" when CPU control enabled.
13~16	D3~D0	I/O	RAM data I/O.	58	Vref	O	Analog circuit reference voltage output.
17~19	A14~A12	O	RAM address output.	59	MIC IN	I	Mic amp. 1 input.
20	Vss1	-	GND.	60	C1	O	Mic amp. 1 output.
21~26	A11~A6	O	RAM address output.	61	Vdd	-	Power supply.
27	Vdd	-	Power supply.	62	Vss2	-	GND.
28~33	A5~A0	O	RAM address output.	63	C2	I	Mic amp. 2 input.
34	CE	-	Not used.	64	MIC OUT	O	Mic amp. 2 output.
35~38	CE1~CE4	O	RAM chip enable.	65	ADI	I	Audio analysis circuit input.
39	STBY	I	Minimum current standby when standby input is "H".	66	DAO	O	D/A convertor output.
40	X IN	I	512kHz oscillation circuit.	67	FIL IN	I	Not used.

## DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT)

## DRU-1 PARTS LIST

\* New Parts

Parts without Parts No. are not supplied.

Les articles non mentionnés dans le Parts No. ne sont pas fournis.

Teile ohne Parts No. werden nicht geliefert.

Ref. No.	Address	New Parts	Parts No.	Description	Destination	Remarks
参照番号	位置	新	部品番号	部品名 / 規格	仕向	備考
DRU-1						
-			B42-3317-04 B50-8290-00	LABEL INSTRUCTION MANUAL		
-			G10-0666-04 G10-0679-04 G13-0913-04	NON-WOVEN FABRIC NON-WOVEN FABRIC FORMED PLATE		
-			H01-8249-03 H03-2772-04 H21-0704-04 H25-0029-04 H25-0710-04	ITEM CARTON BOX OUTER PACKING CASE PROTECTION SHEET PROTECTION BAG PROTECTION BAG		
-			N87-2606-46	BRAZIER HEAD TAPTITE SCREW		
-			X42-3010-00	ACCESSORY UNIT		
ACCESSORY UNIT (X42-3010-00)						
C1			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C2			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C3			CK73FF1E154Z	CHIP C 0.15UF Z		
C4	-6		CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C7			CK73EF1C105Z	CHIP C 1.0UF Z		
C8	-10		CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C11			CK73FF1E104Z	CHIP C 0.10UF Z		
C12			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C13	,14		CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C15			CK73FF1E104Z	CHIP C 0.10UF Z		
C16			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C17			CK73FF1E104Z	CHIP C 0.10UF Z		
C19			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C20			CK73FB1H102K	CHIP C 1000PF K		
C21	,22		CC73FSL1H101J	CHIP C 100PF J		
C23			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C24			C92-0010-05	CHIP TAN 6.8UF 6.3WV		
C25			CK73EB1H104K	CHIP C 0.10UF K		
C26			CK73FB1H103K	CHIP C 0.010UF K		
C27			CC73FSL1H101J	CHIP C 100PF J		
C28			CK73FF1E104Z	CHIP C 0.10UF Z		
CN1		*	E40-5207-05	PIN CONNECTOR		
CN2		*	E40-5206-05	PIN CONNECTOR		
CN3		*	E40-5181-05	PIN CONNECTOR		
W1		*	E31-6005-05	CONNECTING WIRE		
W2		*	E31-6006-05	CONNECTING WIRE		
W3		*	E31-6007-05	CONNECTING WIRE		
			F20-0520-04 F20-0521-04	INSULATING BOARD INSULATING BOARD		
X1		*	L77-1398-05	CRYSTAL RESONATOR 3.579545MHZ		
X2		*	L78-0050-05	RESONATOR 512KHZ		
R1			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R2			RK73FB2A392J	CHIP R 3.9K J 1/10W		
R3			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R4			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R5			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		

E: Scandinavia &amp; Europe K: USA P: Canada W: Europe

U: PX(Far East, Hawaii) T: England M: Other Areas

UE: AAFES(Europe) X: Australia

⚠ indicates safety critical components.

TM-231A/E

DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT)

※ New Parts  
Parts without Parts No. are not supplied.  
Les articles non mentionnés dans le Parts No. ne sont pas fournis.  
Teile ohne Parts No. werden nicht geliefert.

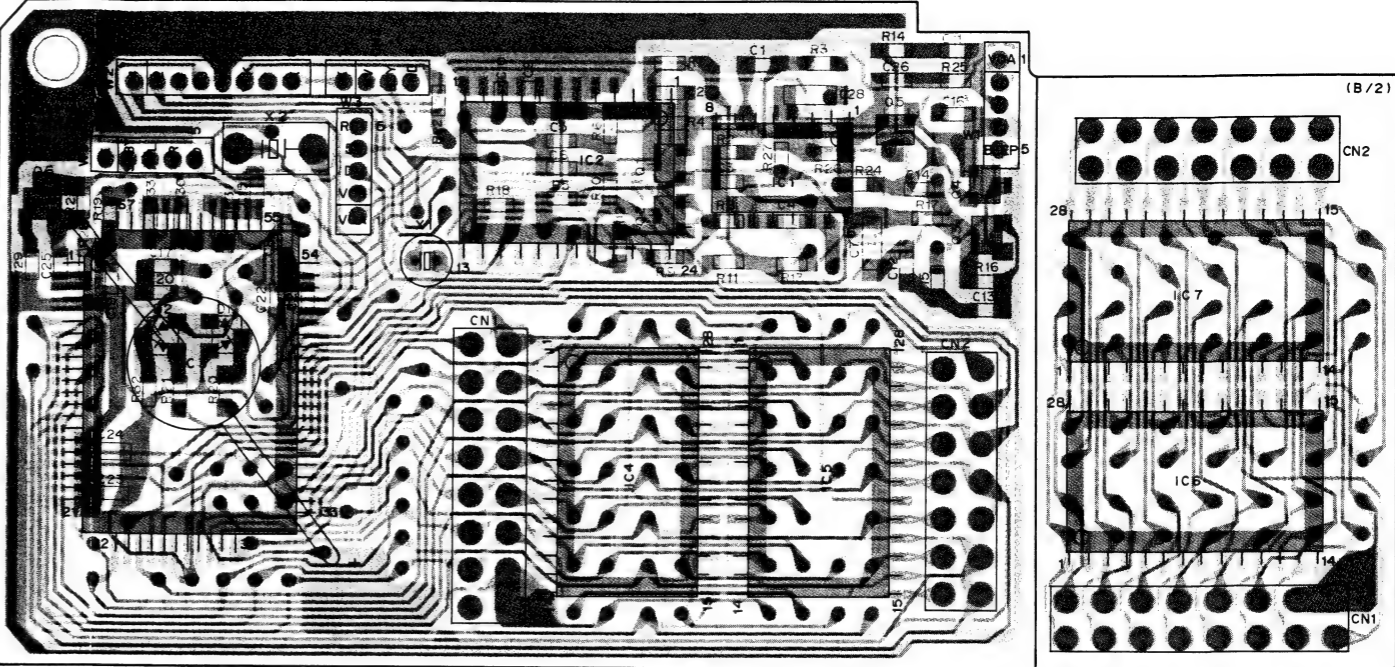
Ref. No.	Address	New Parts	Parts No.	Description	Desti-nation	Re-marks
参照番号	位置	新	部品番号	部品名 / 規格	仕向	備考
R6			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R7			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R8			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R9			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R10			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R11			RK73FB2A223J	CHIP R 22K J 1/10W		
R12			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R13			RK73FB2A222J	CHIP R 2.2K J 1/10W		
R14			RK73FB2A472J	CHIP R 4.7K J 1/10W		
R15			RK73FB2A104J	CHIP R 100K J 1/10W		
R16			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R17			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R18			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R19			RK73FB2A562J	CHIP R 5.6K J 1/10W		
R20			RK73FB2A104J	CHIP R 100K J 1/10W		
R21			RK73FB2A103J	CHIP R 10K J 1/10W		
R22			RK73FB2A102J	CHIP R 1.0K J 1/10W		
R23			RK73FB2A564J	CHIP R 560K J 1/10W		
R24			RK73FB2A273J	CHIP R 27K J 1/10W		
R25			RK73FB2A683J	CHIP R 68K J 1/10W		
R26			RK73FB2A105J	CHIP R 1.0M J 1/10W		
R27			RK73FB2A222J	CHIP R 2.2K J 1/10W		
R28			RK73FB2A224J	CHIP R 220K J 1/10W		
R29 -31			R92-0670-05	CHIP R 0 0HM		
R32			RK73FB2A220J	CHIP R 22 J 1/10W		
R33			RK73FB2A394J	CHIP R 390K J 1/10W		
D1 ,2			1SS184	DIODE		
IC1		*	TC4052BF	IC (4CH MPX/DE-MPX)		
IC2		*	LR4102N	IC		
IC3		*	TC8830F	IC		
IC4 -7		*	HM62256LFP-15T	IC		
Q1 -3			2SC2712(BL)	TRANSISTOR		
Q4			DTC144EK	DIGITAL TRANSISTOR		
Q5 ,6			2SC2712(BL)	TRANSISTOR		
			W09-0326-05	LITHIUM BATTERY		

E: Scandinavia & Europe K: USA P: Canada W: Europe  
U: PX(Far East, Hawaii) T: England M: Other Areas  
UE: AAFES(Europe) X: Australia

⚠ indicates safety critical components.

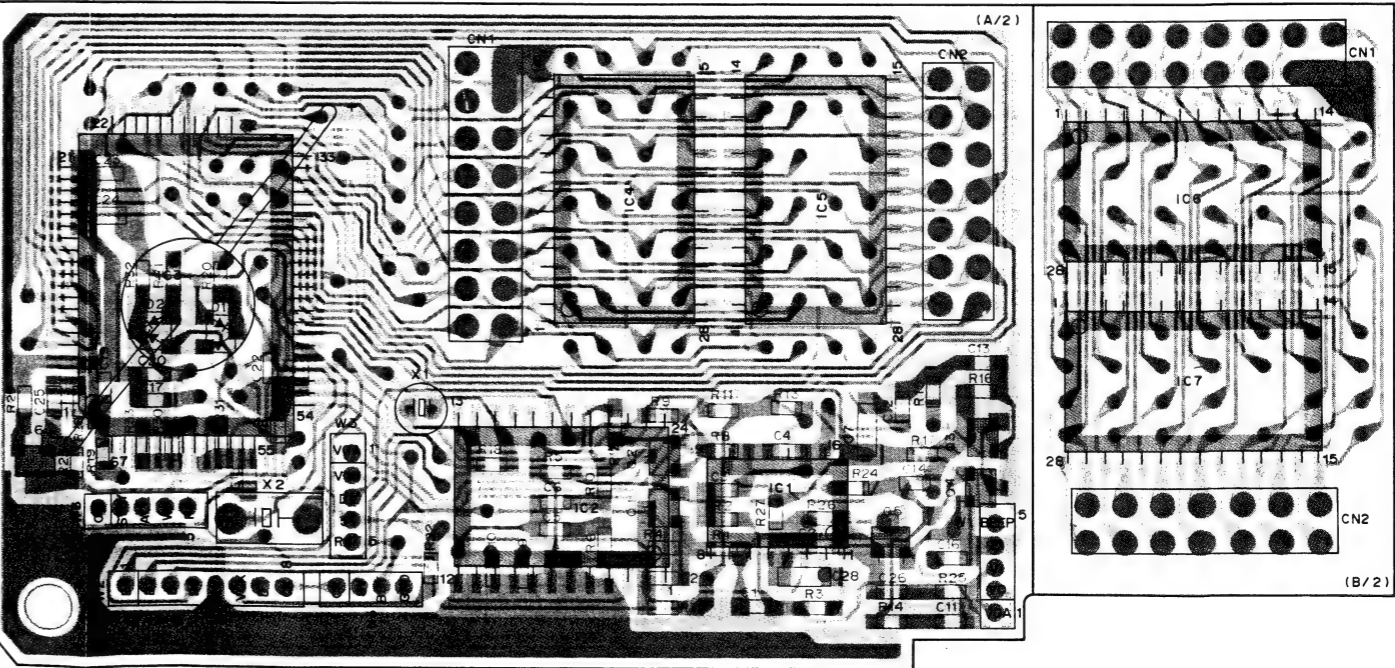
TM-231A/E DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT)

DRU-1 PC BOARD VIEWS  
ACCESSORY UNIT (X42-3010-00) Component side view



IC1 : TC4052BF IC2 : LR4102N IC3 : TC8830F IC4~7 : HM62256LFP-15T Q5,6 : 2SC2712(BL) D1,2 : 1SS184

ACCESSORY UNIT (X42-3010-00) Foil side view



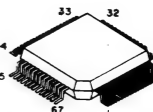
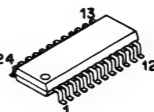
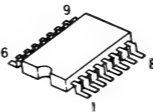
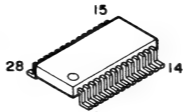
DTC144EK  
2SC2712(BL)

HM62256LFP-15T

TC4052BF

LR4102N

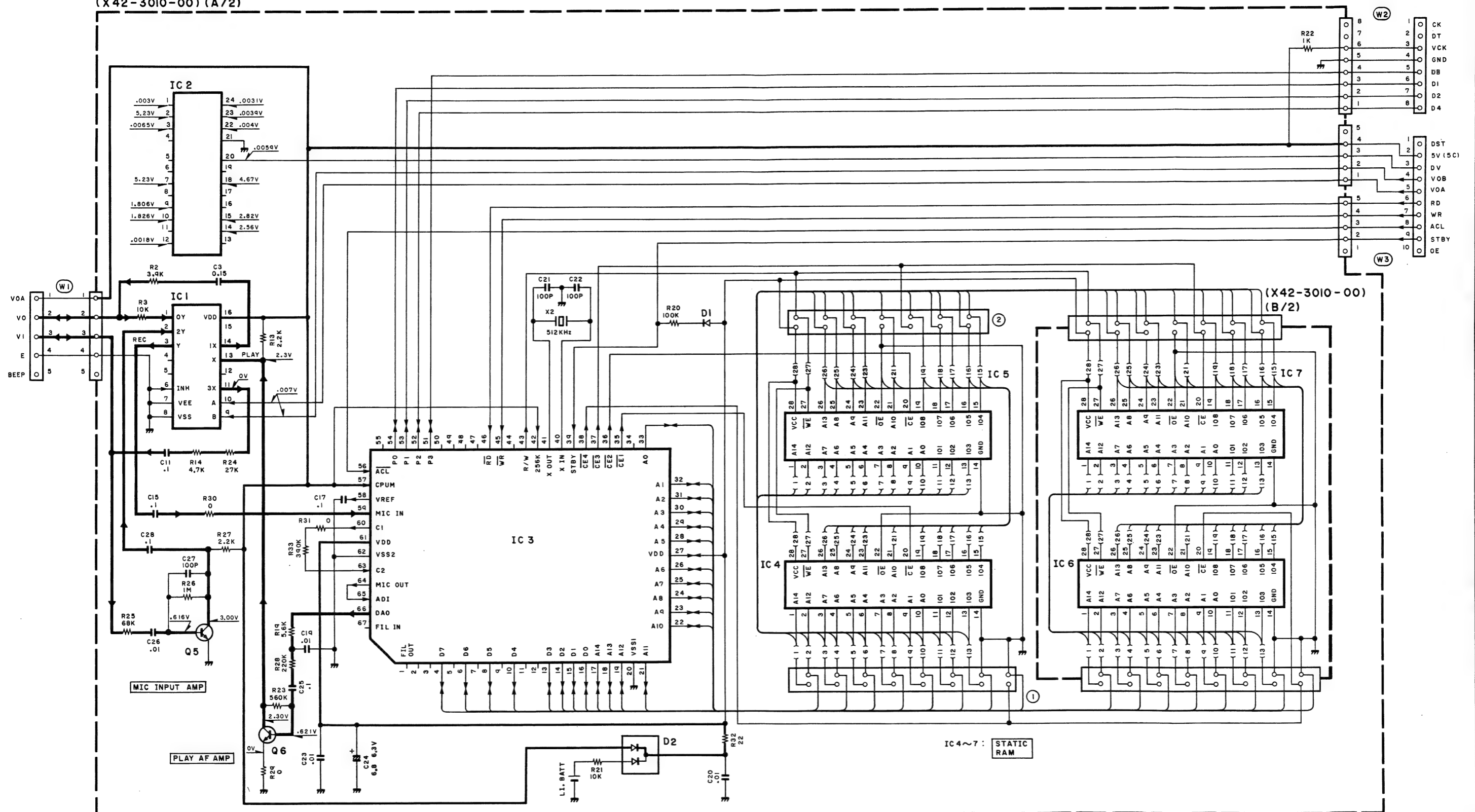
TC8830F



# DRU-1 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

(X42-3010-00) (A/2)

# DRU-1 (DIGITAL RECORDING UNIT) TM-231A/E



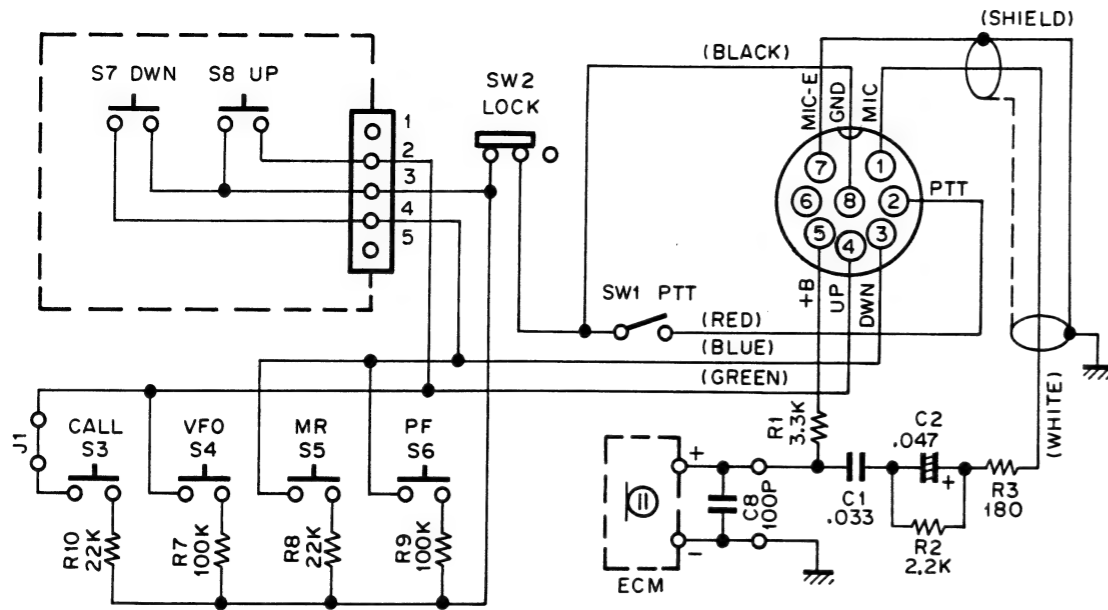
(X42-3010-00) (A/2)

IC 1	: TC4052BF	Q5, 6	: 2SC2712 (BL)
IC 2	: LR4102N	D1, 2	: 1SS184
IC 3	: TC8830F		
IC 4~7	: HM62256LFP-15T		

# TM-231A/E

## MC-44 (MULTI FUNCTION MICROPHONE)

## MC-44 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



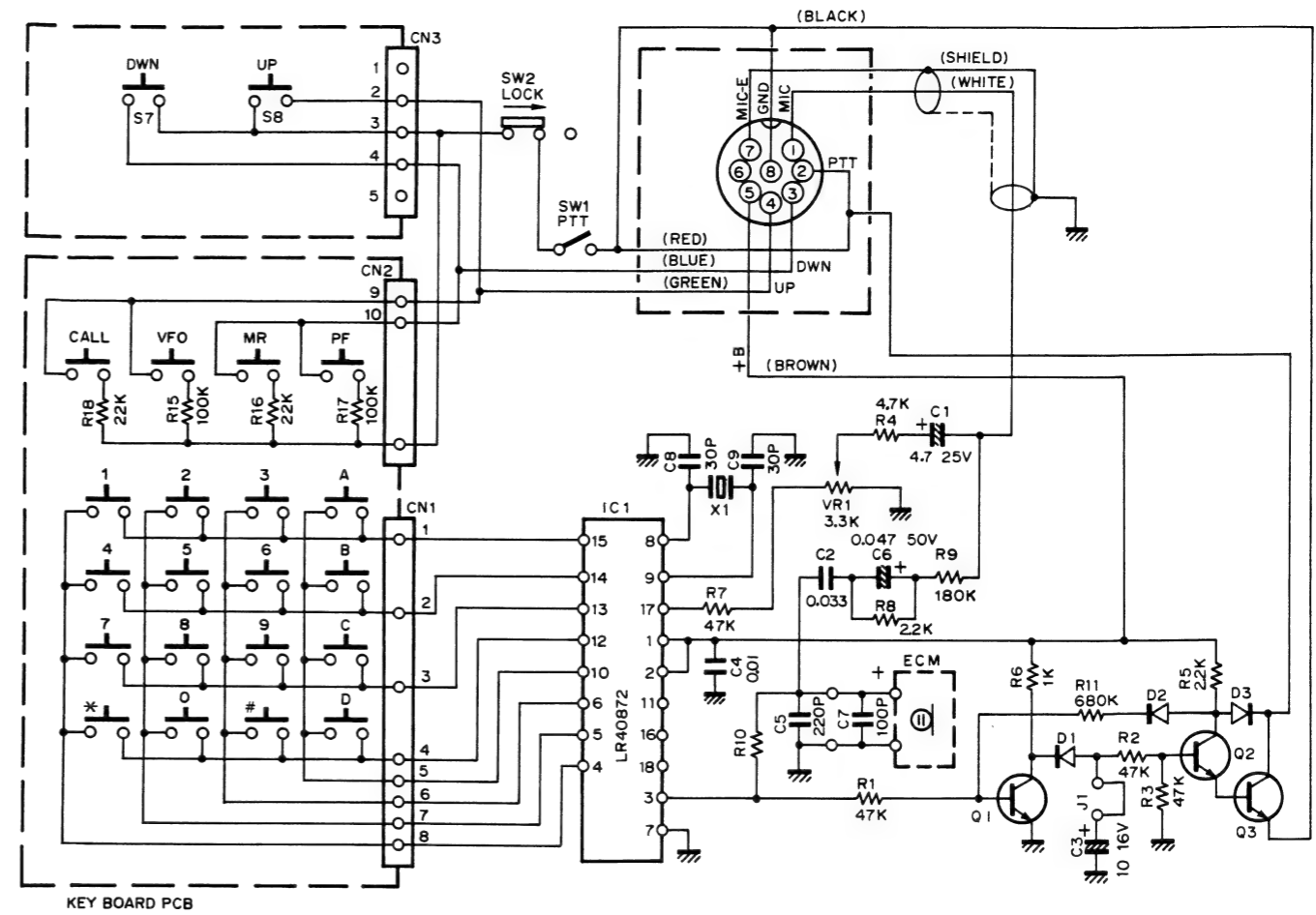
## MC-44 PARTS LIST

Ref. No.	New parts	Parts No.	Description	
SW2 SW1 S7, 8	*	A02-0896-08	Case (Front)	
	*	A02-0900-08	Case (Rear)	
	*	B50-8293-08	Instruction manual	
		E30-2149-08	Curl cord	
	*	K29-3165-08	Knob	PTT
		K29-3168-08	Knob	UP
		K29-3169-08	Knob	DOWN
		K29-3170-08	Knob	CALL, VFO, MR, PF
	*	S31-1422-08	Slide switch	LOCK
	*	S50-1431-08	Micro switch	PTT
	*	S59-1409-08	Switch	UP, DOWN
		T91-0383-08	Microphone element (Condenser microphone)	

# TM-231A/E

**MC-44DM/MC-44DME  
ION MICROPHONE WITH AUTOPATCH)**

### MC-44DM/MC-44DME SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



## MC-44DM/MC-44DME PARTS LIST

Ref. No.	New parts	Parts No.	Description		
SW2 SW1 S7, 8	*	A02-0898-08	Case (Front)	DTMF	M W
	*	A20-0899-08	Case (Front)	DTMF (With TONE)	
	*	A02-0901-08	Case (Rear)	DTMF	
	*	B50-8293-08	Instruction manual		
		E30-2149-08	Curl cord		
		K29-3165-08	Knob	PTT	
	*	K29-3167-08	Key top	DTMF	
	*	K29-3168-08	Knob	UP	
	*	K29-3169-08	Knob	DOWN	
	*	S31-1422-08	Slide switch	LOCK	
	*	S50-1431-08	Micro switch	PTT	
	*	S59-1409-08	Switch	UP, DOWN	
*	T91-0383-08	Microphone element (Condenser microphone)			

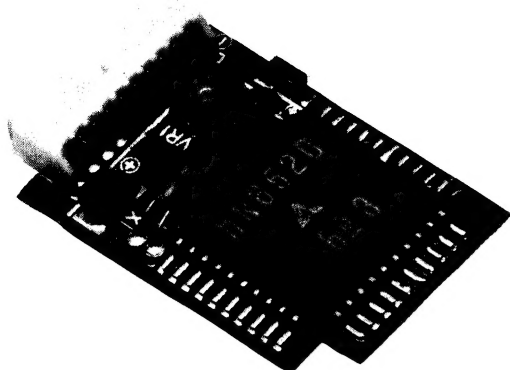
## MC-44E (MULTI FUNCTION MICROPHONE)

[illegible]

Ref. No.	New parts	Parts No.	Description
SW2 SW1 S7, 8	*	A02-0897-08	Case (Front) With TONE
	*	A02-0900-08	Case (Rear)
	*	B50-8293-08	Instruction manual
		E30-2149-08	Curl cord
		K29-3165-08	Knob PTT
	*	K29-3168-08	Knob UP
	*	K29-3169-08	Knob DOWN
	*	K29-3170-08	Knob 1750, VFO, MR, PF
	*	S31-1422-08	Slide switch LOCK
	*	S50-1431-08	Micro switch PTT
	*	S59-1409-08	Switch UP, DOWN
	T91-0383-08	Microphone element (Condenser microphone)	

## TSU-6 (CTCSS UNIT)

### TSU-6 EXTERNAL VIEW



### TSU-6 PARTS LIST

\* : New Parts

Ref. No.	New Parts	Parts No.	Description
<b>CTCSS UNIT (X52-3100-00)</b>			
C1		CK73FB1H102K	Chip C 1000pF K
C2		C92-0010-05	Tantal 6.8μF 6.3WV
C3	*	C92-0006-05	Tantal 3.3μF 4.0WV
C4, 5		CK73EB1E104K	Chip C 0.1μF K
C6		CK73EB1H223K	Chip C 0.022μF K
C7		CK73EB1E104K	Chip C 0.1μF K
C8, 9		CC73FCH1H150J	Chip C 15pF J
C10		CK73FB1H102K	Chip C 1000pF K
C11		CK73EB1E104K	Chip C 0.1μF K
C12		C92-0507-05	Chip tan. 4.7μF 6.3WV
C13	*	C92-0510-05	Chip tan. 3.3μF 4.0WV
	*	E40-5121-05	Pin connector (10P)
X1		L77-1313-05	X'tal resonator 4.194304MHz
R1-10		RK73FB2A000J	Chip resistor
R12-14		RK73FB2A000J	Chip resistor
VR1	*	R12-3460-05	Trimming pot. 33kΩ
Q1		DTC144TK	Digital transistor
Q2		DTA114EK	Digital transistor
Q3		2SC2712(GR)	Chip transistor
IC1		MN6520	IC
IC2		MN4094BS	IC

### TSU-6 FINE ADJUSTMENT OF TONE FREQUENCY

The tone frequency can be fine adjusted with an interval of 0.5% step over the range of 0 to +1.5%. Ground the T1 (pin 10) and T2 (pin 9) of IC1 to obtain the desired frequency.

	T1	T2
0%	X	X
+0.5%	O	X
+1.0%	X	O
+1.5%	O	O

O : GND, X : OPEN

Table 3

### TSU-6 REFERENCE DATA

#### TH-25's condition and MN4094BS (IC2) relationship

CTCSS switch	TONE switch	TX/RX	MN4094BS terminal		
			Q5	Q6	Q1 ~ 4, 7, 8
OFF	OFF	TX	L	H	L
		RX	L	H	L
	ON	TX	L	L	See table 2
		RX	L	H	L
ON	OFF	TX	L	L	See table 2
		RX	H	L	
	ON	TX	L	L	
		RX	H	L	

Q1 ~ 4, 7, 8 : Tone frequency setting

Q5 : TX/RX switch for MN6520 (IC1). "H" : RX, "L" : TX.

Q6 : Power switch for MN6520 (IC1). "H" : OFF, "L" : ON.

Table 1

#### Tone frequency and MN6520 (IC1) relationship

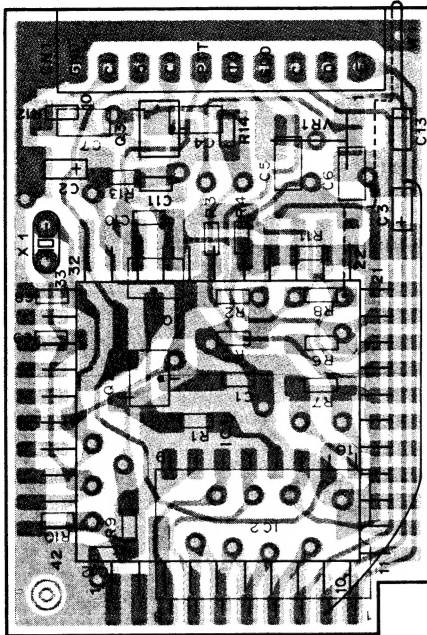
Tone frequency (Hz)	MN6520 terminal					
	S6	S5	S4	S3	S2	S1
	MN4094BS terminal					
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q7	Q8
67.0	L	H	H	H	L	H
71.9	L	H	H	H	L	L
74.4	L	H	H	L	H	H
77.0	L	H	H	L	H	L
79.7	L	H	H	L	L	H
82.5	L	H	H	L	L	L
85.4	L	H	L	H	H	H
88.5	L	H	L	H	H	L
91.5	L	H	L	H	L	H
94.8	H	H	H	L	L	H
100.0	H	H	H	L	L	L
103.5	H	H	L	H	H	H
107.2	H	H	L	H	H	L
110.9	H	H	L	H	L	H
114.8	H	H	L	H	L	L
118.8	H	H	L	L	H	H
123.0	H	H	L	L	H	L
127.3	H	H	L	L	L	H
131.8	H	H	L	L	L	L
136.5	H	L	H	H	H	H
141.3	H	L	H	H	H	L
146.2	H	L	H	H	L	H
151.4	H	L	H	H	L	L
156.7	H	L	H	L	H	H
162.2	H	L	H	L	H	L
167.9	H	L	H	L	L	H
173.8	H	L	H	L	L	L
179.9	H	L	L	H	H	H
186.2	H	L	L	H	H	L
192.8	H	L	L	H	L	H
203.5	H	L	L	H	L	L
210.7	H	L	L	L	H	H
218.1	H	L	L	L	H	L
225.7	H	L	L	L	L	H
233.6	H	L	L	L	L	L
241.8	L	H	H	H	H	H
250.3	L	H	H	H	H	L

Table 2

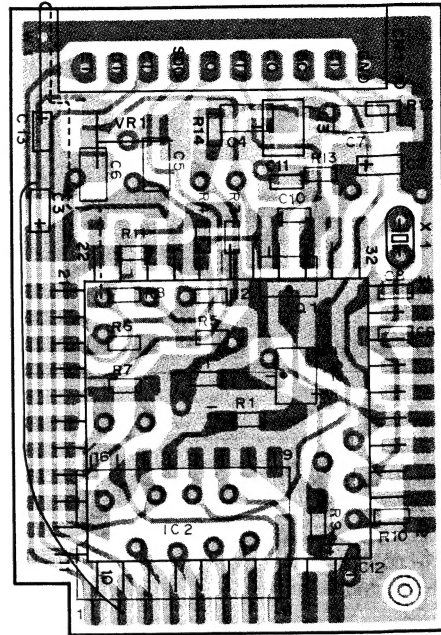
## TSU-6 (CTCSS UNIT)

### TSU-6 PC BOARD VIEWS

Component side view



Foil side view

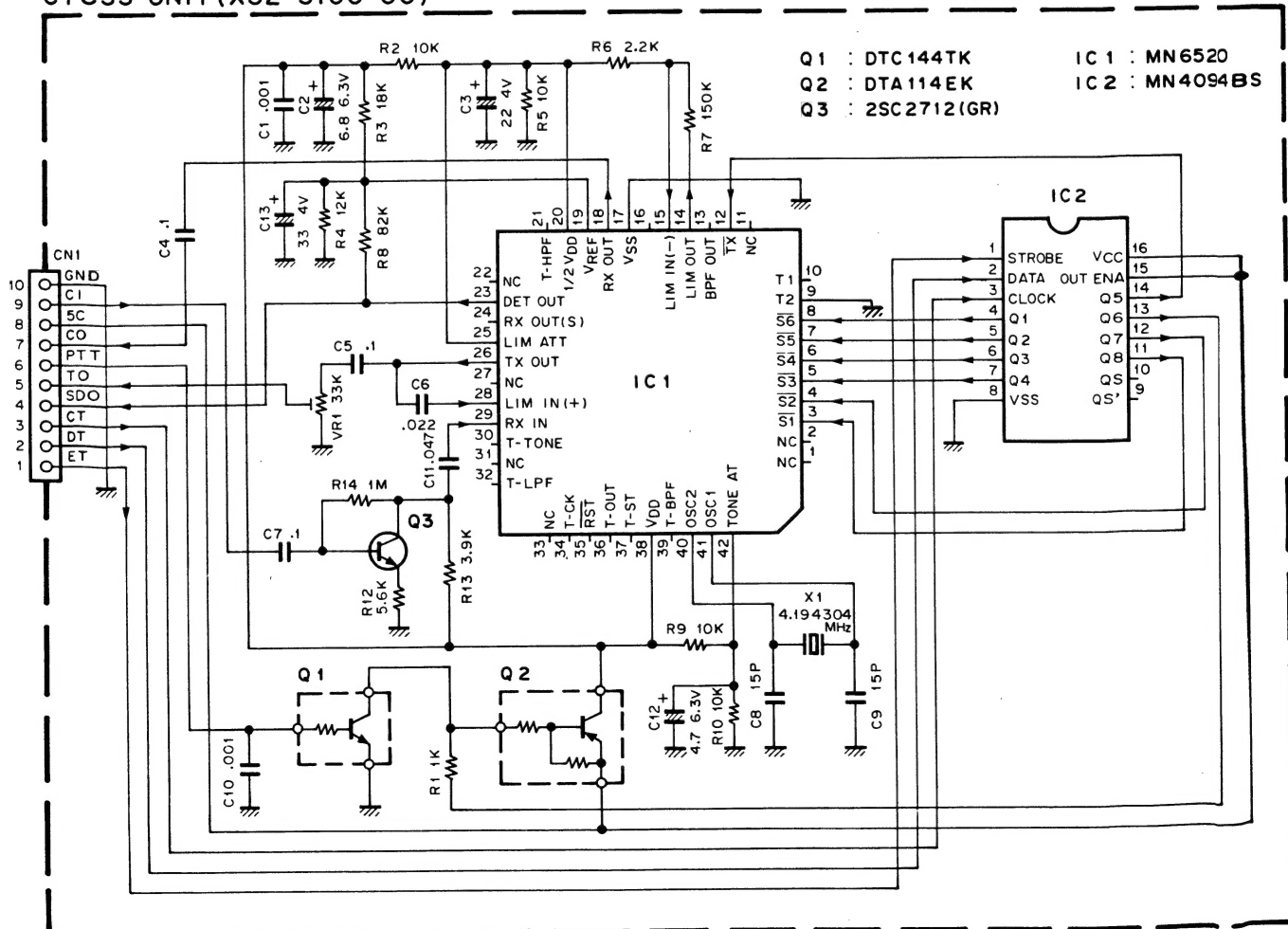


■ : Component side

■ : Foil side

### TSU-6 CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

CTCSS UNIT (X52-3100-00)



# TM-231A/E

## SPECIFICATIONS

### General

Frequency range .....	144 to 148MHz : TM-231A (K,P,M1,M2), TM-231E (W2) 144 to 146MHz : TM-231E (T,W1)
Mode .....	F3E (FM)
Power requirements .....	50Ω
Ground .....	13.8V DC ±15% (11.7 to 15.8)
Frequency stability .....	Less than ±10ppm
Current drain	
Transmit mode .....	Less than 11A
Receiver mode with no signal .....	Less than 0.6A
Operating temperature .....	-20°C to +60°C (-4°F to +140°F)
Dimensions (W x H x D) .....	140 x 40 x 160 mm (5-1/2" x 1-37/64" x 6-19/64")
(Projection included) .....	141 x 42 x 171 mm (5-9/16" x 1-21/32" x 6-47/64")
Weight .....	1.2kg (2.65lbs)

### Transmitter

Output power*	
HI .....	50W
MID .....	10W
LOW .....	Approx. 5W
Modulation .....	Reactance modulation
Spurious radiation .....	Less than -60dB
Maximum frequency deviation .....	±5kHz
Audio distortion (at 60% modulation) .....	Less than 3% (300 to 3000Hz)
Microphone impedance .....	500 to 600Ω

### Receiver

Circuitry .....	Double conversion superheterodyne
Intermediate frequency (1st/2nd) .....	10.7MHz/455kHz
Sensitivity (12dB SINAD) .....	Less than 0.16μV
Selectivity	
-6dB .....	More than 12kHz
-60dB .....	Less than 24kHz
Spurious response .....	Better than 70dB
Squelch sensitivity .....	Less than 0.1μV
Output (5% distortion) .....	More than 2W across 8Ω loads
External speaker impedance .....	8Ω

#### Notes :

1. Circuit and ratings are subject to change without notice due to advancements in technology.
2. \* Recommended duty cycle : 1 minute Transmit, 3 minutes Reception.

## KENWOOD CORPORATION

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